

Weather Forecast

Fair tonight and Wednesday; morning cloudiness; little change in temperature; gentle southeast to southwest wind, northwest on coast.

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Published Every Day
Except Sunday

Santa Ana Journal

More and More People Are Reading The Journal—It's More Interesting!

SANTA ANA, CALIFORNIA TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1938

Home Edition

For the news behind the news in the nation's capitol read "The Merry Go Round"—An exclusive Journal feature.

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H. B. Oil Maps Lead To Heated Hearing Fight

Skinny Skribbles

Around And About Town



I'm in a fighting mood today myself. Persuaded, and against my better judgment, to exhaust a day in Los Angeles. Now what in the world can there be left in Los Angeles for me after the American Legion is through with it. The most exuberant conclusion the Los Angeles papers got out of the convention was that the visiting Legionnaires left about ten hundred thousand dollars in that city. Well, if they are expecting a contribution from my visit they can mark me down as a liability.

About the only reason I go to Los Angeles is to have a visit with Al Irish over at the Baltimore, and that isn't because Al owes me anything. He is just a good fellow whom I have known since the days when George Edgar attended out of town trade to his grocery store by reason of a hobby he had selling imported goods. Many a dollar was left in this city due to the specialty Edgar had of handling what the other fellow didn't.

MARIJUANA ARREST MADE

Arthur B. Cline, 56, Corona del Mar was arrested today and charged with possession of marijuana on a complaint issued by District Attorney W. F. Menton. Cline, Menton said, was named in a complaint on information obtained from a special investigator, who assertedly saw the man give a marijuana "reefer" to an 18-year-old schoolgirl Aug. 25.

The girl, Menton said, turned the cigaret over to authorities, who by laboratory examination verified its character.

Menton said the girl told him that she saw a large box of skillfully rolled cigarettes in Cline's automobile. The suspect, first American in years to be linked with distribution of marijuana in Orange county, was booked in the county jail and held under \$2500 bail fixed by Justice Kenneth Morrison who issued a warrant this morning for Cline's arrest.

The suspect was being grilled this afternoon by sheriff's officers, who arrested him as he walked out of the courthouse shortly after noon.

Cline has been a frequent visitor at the courthouse in recent months, and spent most of the morning attending the board of supervisors' meetings. Possession of Indian hemp, with which Cline was charged, is a felony punishable by imprisonment in the state penitentiary.

M'ADOO TO RUN DOLLAR LINE

WASHINGTON. (AP)—Emory S. Land, chairman of the maritime commission, said today Senator William G. McAdoo of California had accepted an offer to become chairman of the board of the Dollar Steamship Lines, Inc.

Land said he understood McAdoo would resign his senate seat immediately.

The commission announced today approval of an operating-differential subsidy of approximately \$3,000,000 a year for the Dollar Lines.

Baseball

NATIONAL
(First Game)

New York 011 200 100—5 10 0
Brooklyn 001 020 000—3 11 1

Wittig, Coffman, Brown and Danning; Fitzsimmons and George, Campbell.

(First Game)

Philadelphia 100 000 000—0 13 1
Boston 100 000 000—4 12 3

Mulcahy and Atwood; Turner and Mueller.

AMERICAN
(First Game)

St. Louis 000 202 000—4 12 3
Detroit 220 000 001x—5 7 0

Walkup, Johnson and Sullivan; Benton, Lawson and Tebbetts.

So, in company with another fellow who has been hanging around newspaper offices so long he isn't good for anything else, the day is being spent in that city made famous by eastern money and terrestrial stars. The advantage in that respect is the stars are nearer to you. I sort o' like the proximity myself.

Of this I am sure—at the close of an imperfect day I'll not feel like a jitterbug or swing terpsichorean. My movement, I feel certain, along about the time you are reading this column—if you do—will be as slow as a hookworm.

(Continued on Page 3, Col. 6)

League Acts To Halt Japs

GENEVA. (AP)—The council of the League of Nations decided to day what punitive measures were applicable against Japan.

It was the first time that article 16—the "sanctions" article which was invoked against Italy in the Italo-Ethiopian war—has been declared applicable against a state that was not a member of the league.

After the decision at a closed council session, Dr. V. K. Wellington Koo, the Chinese delegate, declared:

"The only question now is to what extent various members of the league will participate in sanctions."

Dr. Koo said China would ask league members to ban shipments of oil and airplanes to Japan.

Some delegates said one of the reasons China's appeal was approved was that in the event of a European war, league powers want to back a similar appeal by Czechoslovakia.

3 TO STUDY RAIL DISPUTE

WASHINGTON. (AP)—President Roosevelt appointed a three-member fact finding commission today to investigate the wage dispute between the railroads and their employees.

Members of the commission are Chief Justice Walter P. Stacy of the North Carolina supreme court, chairman; Professor Harry A. Millis of the University of Chicago, and Dean James M. Landis of the Harvard law school.

Under the railroad labor law, they will report within 30 days.

Railroad workers have voted to strike if the carriers insist on a 15 per cent wage reduction proposed for Oct. 1. Because of arbitration machinery contained in the labor law, however, employees could not actually walk out before Dec. 1.

7 Found Guilty Of Mail Fraud

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—A federal court jury today convicted seven men of participating in a \$100,000 mail fraud scheme. They will be sentenced Oct. 4 by Judge William P. James.

Those convicted are Paul B. Roubay, M. E. Waggoner, E. C. Nelson, P. A. Phelps, Martin Heyman, B. F. Boyd and George J. Padgram. J. Clare Thorpe, also a defendant, was acquitted under order of the court.

Postal inspectors charged the seven convicted had operated under the business trusts, sold trade acceptances based upon the representation they had enough gold and silver bullion to cover the securities involved.

L. A. Supervisors Want More Money

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—The Los Angeles county board of supervisors proposed charter amendments today that would reduce the salaries of the district attorney, assessor and sheriff by \$2000 and at the same time boost their own wages \$2500 a year each.

The proposals, to be submitted to the voters Nov. 8, would cut the salaries of Buron Fitts, Sheriff Eugene Biscaluz and Assessor John R. Quinn or his successor, from \$12,000 to \$10,000. The supervisors would up their own salaries from \$5000 to \$7500.

Winery Man Files Debtor's Petition

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—John J. Kovacevich, Kern county winery operator and rancher, filed a debtor's petition in federal court today, listing liabilities of \$540,977.92, and assets of \$532,241.30.

S. F. Bond Vote Today Is Light

SAN FRANCISCO. (AP)—Voters displayed apathetic interest in \$37,658,000 in bond issues and the question of a traffic commission, only 40,000 having cast their ballots by 11:30 a. m. today.

PHILADELPHIA. (AP)—Charles E. Duryea, 77, credited with being the first to build a gasoline automobile, is seriously ill at his home here.

He also was credited with being the first to use air tires on cars.

Duryea built cars from 1892 to 1914.

No damage was reported.

'We Can't Involve Empire In War,' Says Chamberlain

Czechs' Answer Is Flat Rejection

LONDON. (AP)—Jan Masaryk, Czechoslovak minister to London, today made public his government's note flatly refusing to accept Adolf Hitler's "final" terms for cutting up Czechoslovakia as the price of European peace.

Publication of the note, which was delivered Sunday to British Foreign Minister Viscount Halifax, was considered today in the light of a direct reply to Chancellor Hitler's address last night, when the Fuehrer warned he would act if he did not get what he defined as Sudetenland by Oct. 1.

White-haired David Lloyd George, who has had more experience dealing with Germans both during and after the World war than any other prime minister, called for a clear British-French stand to "resist aggression."

"We can hardly abandon the Czechs who acted upon our counsel without dishonor to ourselves," he wrote in a letter to the South Wales liberal federation.

"In 1914 we made a mistake in not warning Germany in time that if she invaded Belgium she would have to face the whole might of the British empire.

"Do not let us repeat that tragic blunder."

CZECHS ANSWER

The Czechoslovak note said: "My government wished me to declare . . . that Hitler's demands in his present form are absolutely and unconditionally unacceptable to my government."

"Against these new cruel demands my government feels bound to make their utmost resistance and we shall do so, God helping us."

CZECHS EXPECT AID

Masaryk's unusual step in publishing the note made the Czechoslovak government's stand absolutely clear and gave a direct answer to Hitler. Diplomatic notes passing between the governments are not published without express agreement between the governments concerned.

Thus it appeared Masaryk's move was made with the approval of Chamberlain and Premier Edouard Daladier of France and constituted—if there was such agreement—a new statement of stern policy to be followed in concerted British, French and Czechoslovak action.

The note added that Czechoslovakia expected France and Great Britain to assist her.

PRAGUE AMAZED

The Czechoslovak note said the document and map presented by Hitler "is a daft ultimatum of a short usually presented to a vanquished nation and not a proposal to a sovereign state which has shown the greatest possible readiness to make sacrifices for the appeasement of Europe."

"Not the smallest trace of such readiness for sacrifices has yet been manifested by Mr. Hitler's government."

"My government is amazed at the contents of the memorandum. The proposals go far beyond what we agreed to in the so-called Anglo-French plan."

DEFENSE IMPOSSIBLE

"Our national and economic independence would automatically disappear with the acceptance of Mr. Hitler's plan."

"The whole process of moving (Continued on Page 2, Col. 5)

Inventor of Auto Is Seriously Ill

SAN FRANCISCO. (AP)—The Rex is anchored on the high seas and therefore is outside jurisdiction.

PHILADELPHIA. (AP)—Charles E. Duryea, 77, credited with being the first to build a gasoline automobile, is seriously ill at his home here.

He also was credited with being the first to use air tires on cars.

Duryea built cars from 1892 to 1914.

No damage was reported.

County supervisors were baffled today by the year's most unusual request to date—from a Los Angeles man who wants a license to run draw poker game in Laguna canyon.

"I am interested," wrote Harry M. Zachary, 900½ North Alfred street, Los Angeles, "in the lease on some property in Santa Ana

Benton, Lawson and Tebbetts.

He asked information on how to get a license. His letter was addressed to County Clerk B. J.

Smith, who passed it along to the state penal

board, which passed it along to Dist. Atty. W. F. Menton for an opinion on how to proceed.

Menton must think up whether or not the board should license the game—because draw poker is perfectly legal, just like solitaire or mah jongg. Stud poker is another thing, according to the state penal

board, which is a gambling game.



But Domination Of World Fought

LONDON. (AP)—Prime Minister Chamberlain declared tonight that "we can not undertake to involve the whole of the British Empire in war however much we may sympathize with a small nation."

But at another point in his broadcast to the empire and the world the prime minister said:

"If I were convinced that any nation had made up its mind to dominate the world by force I would not hesitate to resist it."

Chamberlain spoke only about six minutes, beginning at 8 p. m. (11 a. m., P.S.T.). His address, the most momentous British broadcast since the abdication crisis of 1936, was delivered from the cabinet room of famed Ten Downing street.

After he had finished, his speech was broadcast in German.

HITLER 'UNREASONABLE'

Chamberlain declared he would not hesitate to take a third trip to Germany if he thought it would do any good, but at the moment "I can see nothing further that I can usefully do in the way of mediation."

"I find Herr Hitler's attitude unreasonable in his final demands," he continued.

"But I shall not give up my hope for a peaceful solution."

Speaking from the cabinet room of famed Ten Downing street the chief figure in Europe's efforts to keep the peace began his address, the most momentous empire broadcast since the abdication of 1936, at 8 p. m. (11 a. m., P.S.T.)

FIRST STATEMENT

He told the world:

"Tomorrow parliament is going to meet and I shall be making a first statement on the events which have led up to the present critical situation."

"But today there is a lull for a brief time and I want to say a few words to you men and women of Britain and perhaps to others as well . . .

"I have done all that one man can do to halt this war."

"Tomorrow I shall be making a full statement of events which led up to the anxious present situation," Chamberlain said.

SETTLED IN PRINCIPLE

"How horribly incredible that we should be digging trenches and trying on gas masks because of a quarrel which is taking place in a far away country."

"It seems still more impossible that a quarrel that is already settled in principle should be a subject of war."

"I can well understand the reasons why the Czech government have felt unable to accept the terms which have been put to them in the German memorandum."

"Emphasizing that they could not speak for Hitler, some Wilhelmstrasse commentators intimated that they thought Chamberlain's offer pointed a way out of the impasse."

They felt that if both Hitler and President Edvard Benes of Czechoslovakia accepted this British guarantee there would be no necessity for Germany to seize the Sudetenland next Saturday by force of arms.

Widow Who Posted Reward Arrested

AUBURN, Me. (AP)—Mrs. Viola Penney, a buxom, dark haired widow offered reward for the arrest of the slayer of her 52

Hitler Answers President Roosevelt, Blaming Czechs If War Comes

NAZI PATIENCE IN SUDETEN ROW DEFENDED

BERLIN. (AP) — Reichsfuehrer Hitler merrily marshaled Germany's whole case today in an unusually long communication replying to President Roosevelt's appeal for European peace.

He ended with these words:

"It is now solely in the hands of the Czechoslovak government and not in the hands of the German government to decide whether it desires peace or war."

Hitler appealed to the President's understanding.

"I have the conviction," he wrote, "that if you visualize the entire development of the Sudeten German problem from its beginnings until the present day, you will realize that the German government certainly was not wanting in patience or a sincere will to peaceful understanding."

QUOTES WILSON

He told the president "I completely and in every way share your views concerning the immeasurable consequences of a European war."

Reviewing the history of the Sudeten Germans and their relation to the Czechoslovak state, Hitler reminded Roosevelt that Woodrow Wilson had proclaimed the principle of self-determination for nations in the famous Wilson '14 points.'

Other nations involved in the World war, Hitler said, had accepted the principle as binding on them.

But Germany's faith in accepting this principle was "shamefully betrayed," Hitler observed.

He charged the victor nations "created a political regime in Europe that reduced the vanquished nations to pariahs stripped of all rights."

PRINCIPLE VIOLATED

The creation of the Czechoslovak state, the führer contended, was the clearest proof of how the victor nations violated the principle of self-determination.

He declared the Sudeten Germans, particularly, were adversely affected.

The Czechoslovak government, he declared, not only failed to accord the Sudeten Germans their guaranteed rights but also proceeded to "Czechify" Sudetenland.

The führer's reply follows, in part:

"Be assured that I thoroughly appreciate the highminded intentions underlying your argument and that I completely and in every way share your views concerning the immeasurable consequences of a European war."

"For that very reason, I can and must decline every responsibility of the German people and its leadership if, contrary to all my efforts to date, further developments could actually lead to an outbreak of hostilities."

Goes Back To Origin

"In order to form correct judgment concerning the Sudeten problem now under discussion, it is indispensable to direct thoughts to events in which in the last analysis the origin of these problems and their dangers are rooted."

"The German people in the year 1918 put down their arms in the faith that the conclusion of peace with the opponents at that time would bring a realization of the principles and ideals which were solemnly proclaimed by President Wilson and just as solemnly accepted by all the powers at war as binding upon them."

"Never in history has the faith of the people been more disgracefully betrayed than happened then and the conditions of peace forced upon the vanquished nations in the suburbs of Paris (Verdun), has fulfilled none of the promises given."

"On the contrary they created a political regime in Europe that reduced the vanquished nations to pariahs, stripped of all rights, and that was recognized from the beginning by all judicious persons as untenable."

ALWAYS GERMAN

"One of the points which most clearly revealed the character of the dictates of 1919 was the founding of the Czechoslovak state and the fixing of its boundaries without in any way taking into account history and nationality."

"Sudetenland, too, was included in it, although this region has always been German and although its inhabitants unanimously declared their desire for anschluss (union) with the German reich after the destruction of the Hapsburg monarchy."

"Thus the right of self-determination that was proclaimed by President Wilson as the most important foundation for national life was simply denied the Sudeten Germans."

But that was not enough.

"In the treaties of 1919 certain obligations, which according to their wording were very far-going, were imposed upon the Czechoslovak state as regards the German racial element."

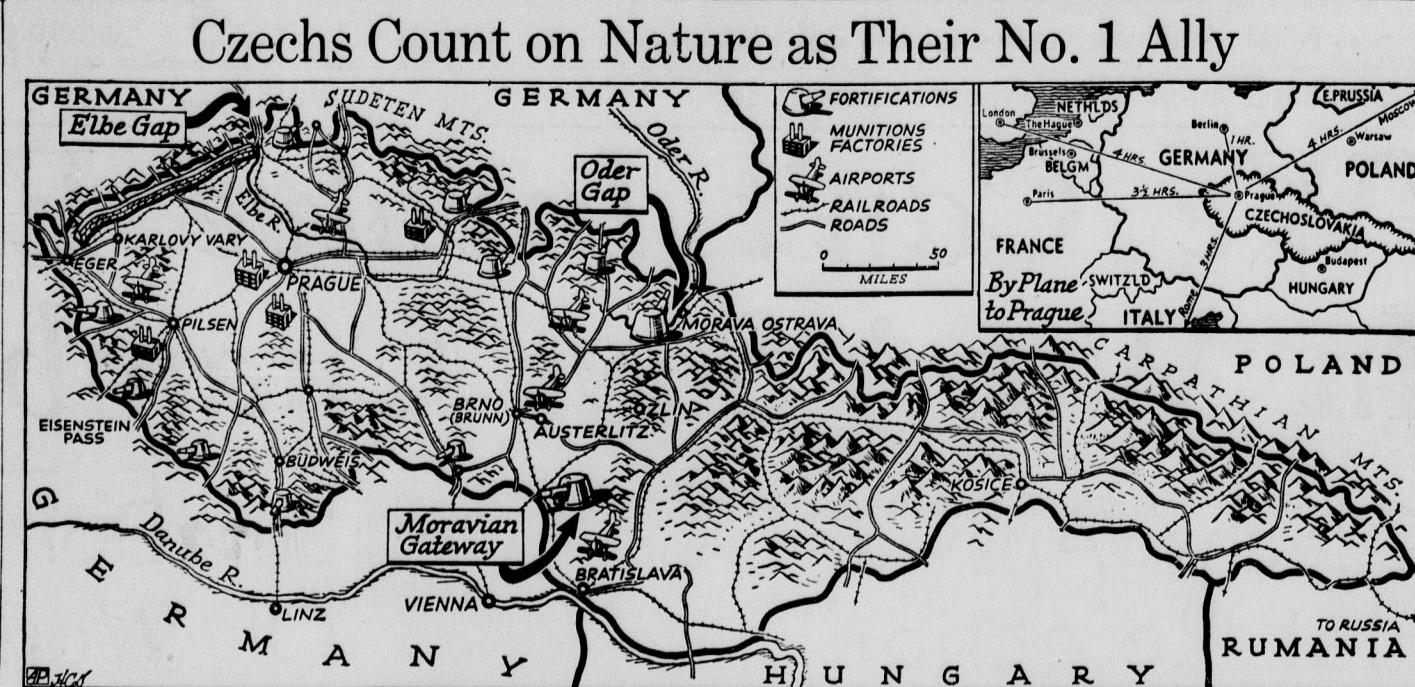
"From th very beginning obligations were not kept."

"The League of Nations failed completely to carry out the task assigned to it, namely, to guarantee the fulfillment of these obligations."

"Since then Sudetenland has been engaged in heaviest combat for the preservation if its Germanhood."

ANNOUNCEMENT

Native Daughters Thimble club will meet at 10 a. m. Thursday morning in the home of Mrs. Rose Ford, 209 East Ninth street, for an all-day session. A covered-dish luncheon will be served at noon.



By the AP Feature Service

If war comes, don't waste too much time pitying little Czechoslovakia. Weak as she may be (15,000,000 people) compared with Germany (75,000,000), she has nature on her side as well as carefully-laid war plans and smart, tough soldiers.

Nature has rimmed the country with formidable mountains and forests. The Czechs have improved on nature by fortifying the passes. Especially strong fortifications guard the Moravian Gateway and the Oder Gap. By using this natural path of conquest, Napoleon beat the Prussians in a battle at Austerlitz in 1805; and the Prussians in

1866 crushed Austria. Hostile armies forcing these passes now might catch the Czechs as in a pincer.

A radiating system of railroads and highways would hurry Czech armies to threatened borders. They would have the "inner line"—an advantage in warfare. Finally, while mountains obstruct the borders, the Czechs have a fine natural region for military airfields on the Bohemian plains. To make the most of all these advantages Czechoslovakia's army of a million or more, including reserves, has been in rigorous training. Important disadvantages: Principal Czech industrial regions are in the west near German border; war would cut off Czechoslovakia from the sea.

CHAMBERLAIN BROADCASTS CRISIS STAND

(Continued from Page 1) out of any doubts that Herr Hitler feels about the intentions of the Czech government to carry out their promises and hand over the territory, I have offered on the part of the British government to guarantee their words, and I am sure the value of our promise will not be undermined anywhere.

STILL HAS HOPE

"I shall not give up the hope of peaceful solution or abandon my efforts for peace as long as any chance for peace remains."

"I would not hesitate to pay even a third visit to Germany if I thought it would do any good."

At one point, the prime minister said:

"However much we may sympathize with a small nation confronted with a big, powerful neighbor we cannot in all the circumstances undertake to involve the whole British empire in war simply on her account."

IF DOMINATION IS AIM

"If we have to fight it must be on larger issues than that."

"I am, myself, a man of peace to the depths of my soul."

"Foreign conflict between nations is a nightmare to me. But if I were convinced that any nation had made up its mind to dominate the world by fear of its force, I should feel that it must be resisted."

"Under such a domination the people who believe in liberty would not feel life worth living."

Chamberlain told his countrymen:

"Meanwhile, there are certain things we can and should do at home."

"Volunteers are still wanted for air raid precautions, for fire brigade and police reserves and for the territorial (reserve) units."

"DON'T BE ALARMED!"

"I know that all of you, men and women alike, are ready to play your part in the defense of the country and I ask you to offer your services, if you have not already done so, to the local authorities who will tell you if you are wanted and in what capacities."

"Don't be alarmed if you hear or men being called up to man anti-aircraft defenses or ships."

"These are only precautionary measures such as a government must take in times like these, but they do not necessarily mean that we have determined on war or that war is imminent."

ALWAYS HOPE

"... for the present I ask you to wait as calmly as you can for the events of the next few days."

"As long as war has not begun, there is always hope that it may be prevented, and you know that I am going to work for peace until the last moment."

"Good night."

U. S. WARSHIPS EUROPE BOUND

WASHINGTON. (AP) — Two American warships sped toward Europe today for possible service in returning refugees or other duty in the event of war.

The navy said the cruiser Savannah which sailed Saturday from Philadelphia and the destroyer Somers which left Norfolk the same day would proceed to British ports.

They were said officially merely to be on "routine duty."

Already at Portsmouth, England, is the cruiser Honolulu, and in the Mediterranean is the cruiser Omaha and two destroyers, the Claxton and Manley. The new cruiser Nashville is en route from a training cruise to Europe.

"Since then Sudetenland has been engaged in heaviest combat for the preservation if its Germanhood."

RUSS IGNORE HITLER

MOSCOW. (AP) — Soviet newspapers ignored Reichsfuehrer Hitler's speech today, but gave prominent display to President Roosevelt's appeal for peace.

War in Europe Threatens Film Industry; Half of Industry Income Is From Exports

up, jarred by the slightest disturbance of the world economic balance.

Despite regulations imposed by 23 countries, Hollywood's foreign revenues actually improved as the 1937-38 recession cut theater attendance here by as much as 25 per cent, statistics show.

In lands where the scarcity of gold made it difficult for Hollywood to get its money out, companies traded their celluloid product for wheat, oil, or other commodities — almost like primitive barter.

The British Empire has been Hollywood's best movie customer, but even Italy, whose entire resources have been mobilized to build the Fascist state, continues to pay to see American screen entertainment.

"We can hardly guess," he said, "what would be the disastrous effects of a widespread war."

He pointed out that the infant film industry of 1914-1918 had so many opportunities for expansion that it was hardly crippled by those war years. Now it is grown

entertainment.

DEEP SUBWAYS PREPARED FOR AIR ATTACKS

LONDON. (AP) — London, nerve center of the British empire, today prepared for the possible arrival of enemy airplanes by designating the city's two deepest subway stations for immediate transformation into air raid shelters.

The two stations, at Charing Cross, almost exactly in the center of London, were ordered closed at 8 p. m. tonight by the London transport board for "urgent structural works."

The nature of the work was not officially disclosed but it was stated the closing order would remain in effect "until further notice."

Authoritative quarters indicated vast underground shelters against air bombers would be built, part of the greatest defense preparations in British history.

Altogether nine subway stations will be closed, but apparently the "alterations" will be made only at the two stations coming into Charing Cross.

Arrangements have been made to route traffic around the closed stations or make connections with surface transport.

Some of London's subway tunnels are as deep as a ordinary 17-story building is high. Passengers reach trains only by elevator at the deepest stations but all have emergency staircases.

Many stations, however, are near the surface and would be useless as shelters against air raid attacks.

The purpose of closing the Charing Cross stations, apparently, was to accommodate the huge midtown sidewalk crowds. Otherwise they would be helpless against bombs and fragments from anti-aircraft fire.

"On the other hand, Czechoslovakia would lose depots on the Elbe river and water highways to Bratislava (border town at the junction of the German, Hungarian and Czechoslovak frontiers on the Danube).

"Czechoslovakia would be weakened in a military way the greatest part of her territory, notably Bohemia and Moravia, would be at the mercy of Germany."

Poplar resentment of Hitler's threat to act by next Saturday unless he received the Sudetenland mounted while Czechoslovakia marked time waiting the outcome of renewed British-French efforts to solve the issue peacefully.

Circles close to the government expressed hope that the "friendly ultimatum" of London and Paris to Berlin would draw some of the fire out of Hitler's denunciation of Czechoslovakia — the state, its president and its people.

The Czechoslovak press described Hitler's attack on President Benes as without precedent in history.

Officially there was absolute silence. But qualified sources emphasized that the republic never had closed the door to further negotiations and still believed a settlement could be made in peace.

QUIT STATE POST

SACRAMENTO. (AP) — State corporation commissioner Edwin M. Daugherty announced today Thomas J. Kelley, assistant commissioner in charge of the Los Angeles office and a state officer since 1930, is retiring to enter private law practice in Los Angeles.

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POLITICS HITS 'FOOLS RUSH IN' PROBE, CHARGE

Charges that investigation of the "Fools Rush In" pamphlet case is being hampered by political propaganda, and that the special grand jury itself is the victim of a "studied attempt to misrepresent the facts" were hurled by Dist. Atty. W. F. Menton in a radio address on KVOE last night.

In the first of a series of Monday night radio talks, Menton said his office has continued a vigorous investigation of the libelous pamphlet, and denied flatly that there was sufficient evidence at the present time to prosecute.

"The idea that a prosecution could proceed at the present time, either by indictment or information," he said, "is entirely erroneous, and whether innocently or designedly instilled in the public mind, it obviously has a definite purpose."

"That purpose is best exemplified in the propaganda spread upon the pages of a local newspaper.

The new liner will register 3765 tons more than the 81,235 ton Queen Mary. The Queen Elizabeth is 1030 feet in length, the longest liner ever built. The Queen Mary is 1020 feet long and the Normandie 981 feet long.

The new ship will accommodate 2400 passengers to the Queen Mary's 2000 and has 14 decks while her "companion" boasts only 12.

With all this haste to get back to the United States, however, there were no indications of hysteria.

The department warning was based upon reports reaching here from nearly all sections of Europe that travel there is becoming increasingly difficult.

Delays are being experienced by American citizens, the department said, in obtaining immediate passage home.

The department made an exception to its strong advice only in cases of absolute necessity."

State department officials said the department's advice applied to travel to Europe generally and was not limited to travel to specific countries likely to be engaged in war.

Officials estimated there are about 88,000 Americans resident in Europe who may find themselves in war zones.

The note was signed by Jan Masaryk, son of Czechoslovakia's founder and first president, Thomas Masaryk.

HITLER'S DEMANDS

Authoritative London sources Sunday listed Hitler's "final" demands as: the cession of certain Sudeten areas so marked on a map submitted by Hitler; plebiscites in other marked areas; final delimitation of the frontier to correspond to the wishes of those concerned; creation of a situation of parity; occupation by German troops of areas designated on the map without taking into account whether in a plebiscite they might prove to be in this or that part of an area with a Czech majority—with the same provision for Czech military occupation of certain areas;

Withdrawal of the whole

Weather

TODAY
High, 84 degrees at 11 a.m.; low, 68 degrees at 7:30 p.m.
Yesterday
High, 92 degrees at 12:30 p.m.; low, 64 degrees at 5:30 a.m.

FORECASTS ELSEWHERE
SAN FRANCISCO BAY REGION—Unsettled and mild; showers today and tonight; Wednesday cloudy; gentle south wind.
SAN JOAQUIN VALLEY—Scattered light showers today and tonight; Wednesday fair, with higher temperature; change to cloudy Friday.
SOUTHERN CALIFORNIA—Fair tonight and Wednesday, but local morning cloudiness near coast; little change in temperature; gentle northwest wind off coast.

TEMPERATURES ELSEWHERE
LOS ANGELES. (AP)—Temperatures today past 4:30 a.m. Pacific time, today and past 4:45 a.m. high and low were given out by the U.S. Weather Bureau as follows:

	4:30 High Low
Boston	55 74 55
Chicago	62 82 62
Cleveland	66 84 66
Denver	56 80 54
Detroit	54 90 66
El Paso	58 90 58
Helena	50 74 48
Kansas City	62 94 62
Los Angeles	72 92 72
Memphis	70 86 70
Minneapolis	46 82 46
New Orleans	74 86 72
New York	58 82 58
Omaha	64 84 52
Phoenix	76 106 76
Pittsburgh	62 80 60
St. Louis	52 80 52
San Jose City	60 86 52
San Francisco	66 88 58
Seattle	56 70 56
Tampa	74 88 74

Vital Records**Birth Notices**

HILLYARD—To Mr. and Mrs. E. B. Hillyard, 437 North Olive street, Orange, at Sargent's Maternity hospital, Sept. 26, a son.

WATKINS—To Mr. and Mrs. Harley Watkins, 227 South Laguna street, Brea, at the Orange county hospital, Sept. 26, a son.

Deaths

BATES—Dora Bates, 66, died Sept. 25 at her home, 171 West Sixth street. He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Nora Bates; a son, Maynard E. Bates; a daughter, Mrs. Leah E. Smeeky; a sister, Mrs. Mabel E. Wagner; a brother, Bertie Martin; and Robert Smeeky and Vernon and Lorraine Bates, and a niece, Mrs. Bertie McDonald, all of Santa Ana, and a brother, Thomas E. Bates, of tribal Mo. Funeral services will be announced later by Brown and Wagner.

Funeral Notices

POPPAS—Funeral services for George A. Poppas, who died Sept. 25, will be held tomorrow at 2 p.m. at the Brown and Wagner Colonial chapel, with burial in Fairhaven cemetery.

Divorces Asked

Ruban Sepeda from Emma Sepeda, cruelty.

Divorces Granted

Ann Cross Selway from Francis H. Selway.

OCEAN YIELDS WOMAN'S BODY

NEW YORK. (AP)—The body of a woman found in the ocean off Coney Island Sunday was identified early today as that of Miss Georgia Peiker, wife of Harry C. Peiker, deputy general manager of the Home Owners' Loan corporation in Washington.

Mrs. Peiker vanished Saturday night from the French liner Compagnie, en route to New York. Contents of two letters she left with her 11-year-old daughter, Nan, also aboard the ship, were not disclosed.

The body was found by the crew of a fishing boat, who at first believed she was a hurricane victim. Identification was made by John Howard Haley, a HOLC official here and friend of the Peikers.

478th Body Found In Storm Area

BOSTON. (AP)—The federal government opened its purse strings wide today to help New England recover from what WPA Administrator Harry Hopkins called "the worst hurricane disaster in any region of our country."

Discovery of nearly a score more bodies in Rhode Island sent the six state list of known dead in New England to 478 as Hopkins announced he was "cutting red tape" to permit each state administrator to allocate funds to projects without further administrative approval.

F. D. R. Meets With 3 Californians

WASHINGTON. (AP)—President Roosevelt arranged a talk today with three Democrats seeking office in California.

The callers listed for an afternoon chat with the chief executive were Sheridan Downey, candidate for senator; Culbert C. Olson, candidate for governor, and Ellis D. Patterson, candidate for lieutenant governor.

Glendale Votes On 3 Propositions

GLENDALE. (AP)—Glendale voted today on three projects totaling \$1,891,000, including PWA grants of \$851,000, for a junior high school expansion program, a new city hall and a public library.

FOR FLOWERS
—THE—
Bouquet Shop
408 North Broadway Ph. 1980

MELROSE ABBEY MAUSOLEUM
provides the modern and ideal method of interment. Prices comparable to good ground burials. Terms reasonable. Investigation at time of need implies no obligation. 101 Highway between Santa Ana and Anaheim. Phone Orange 131.

County Calls For Bids On 20 Miles Of Levee Construction**\$500,000 JOB TO BE UNDER WAY IN FALL**

Bids on reconstruction of 20 miles of Santa Ana river levees, razed by the March 3 flood, were called today by county supervisors. The project, for which \$500,000 has been set up in the county and flood control district budget this year, will get under way soon after contracts are let in October. Bids were called for materials and for construction work for 10 a.m. and 2 p.m. Oct. 11.

Approved before the bids were authorized to be advertised for were plans and specifications, prepared by Flood Control Engineer M. N. Thompson.

Contractors will install about 20 miles of levees, to be protected by fences and other protection works to prevent a recurrence of last winter's flood damage.

COUNTY OPENS BIDS FOR SALE OF BUILDINGS

Bids on purchase of a truck, sale of assorted buildings and construction of a bridge and dip were opened today by county supervisors.

The truck problem ran into another legal snag, because supervisors contended the bid of George Dunton, local dealer, did not provide for the "immediate delivery" required, although Deputy Dist. Atty. J. E. Walker said it could be accepted. The bid finally was accepted, with Dunton required to deliver the vehicle within three weeks. His price, for a four-wheel-drive pickup, was \$2117.27.

Bids on purchase of the buildings, in Rincon townsite near Prado dam, were opened and referred to Flood Control Engineer M. N. Thompson for a report this afternoon. Involved in the sale, required because waters from behind the dam will inundate the area, were houses, a schoolhouse and assorted outbuildings.

Three bids for construction of a bridge on Rose drive south of Olinda, and a like number of bids for construction on the Cambridge street dip south of Orange were presented to county supervisors yesterday.

The council asked that contractors doing work with PWA funds be allowed to use either non-union or union labor, as they pleased. In some cases, said the council's resolution, veterans have joined unions to get employment and then found their work lasted only a few days. The veterans' service to their country, the council declared, should entitle them to work without being compelled to join or contribute to unions.

Supervisors discussed previous futile attempts to provide preferential hiring for Orange county laborers on PWA jobs, also asked by the council, and referred the matter to Dist. Atty. W. F. Menton for an opinion.

SPAN BUILDING FIRM QUALIFIES

Person and Hollingsworth company of Los Angeles, successful bidder on the \$134,219.60 job of partially constructing a Santa Fe railroad bridge near Prado damsite, today had legally qualified for the job and had assigned the pile-driving end of it to another company.

B. Z. McKinney, special flood control counsel for the board of supervisors, reported today the firm had qualified, and the board allowed the partial assignment of contract to Taverne Construction company, which will drive piles in the river bed. The contract calls for construction of piers and abutments, over which Santa Fe will lay tracks for the river bridge, made necessary by building of Prado dam.

Woman Impaled As She Rides On Bus

RAWLINS, Wyo. (AP)—Impaled by a four-inch board which slid off a truck top and crashed through the front window of a transcontinental bus in which she was riding, Mrs. F. G. Jewett, Los Angeles, died here late last night.

The board entered the woman's upper left side and physicians were unable to remove it until after her death.

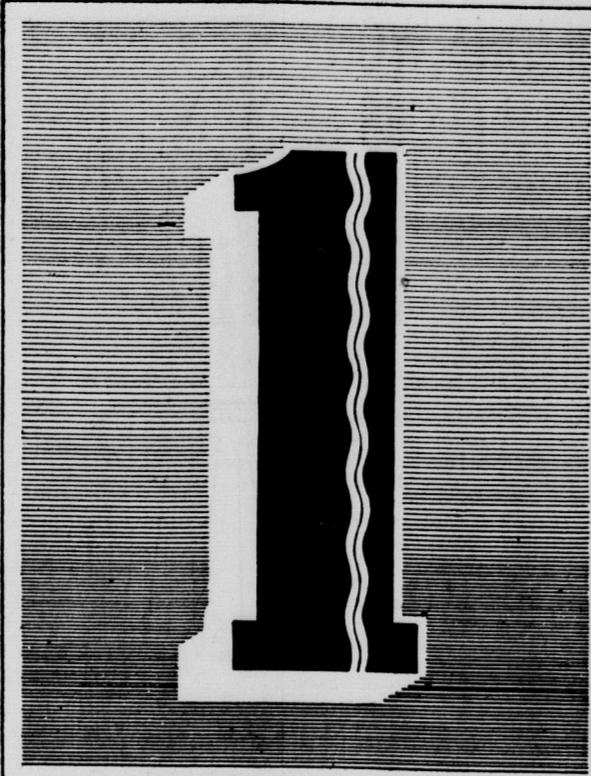
Police Commission Head In L. A. Out

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—John B. Winston, president of the Los Angeles police commission who was appointed by former mayor Frank L. Shaw, tendered his resignation today to Mayor Fletcher Bowron.

Repair work on the Santa Ana Congregational church building is expected to be completed in about two weeks, according to Rev. Perry Schrock. Workmen have put stucco on the south wall, and are now laying a new roof. The church has also been redecorated on the interior.

The Town Meeting tonight will discuss the new Edison franchise, under the leadership of a member of the city council. Paul Velez will preside. The program begins at 7:45 o'clock, with a quarter-hour of musical prelude, at the Unitarian church, Eighth and Bush.

Mr. and Mrs. James Sullivan, Mrs. Ruth O'Malley and Mrs. Glenn Hendrickson attended the second district breakfast of the V. W. F., held Sunday morning in San Jacinto.

Song Contest Picture No. 27

I have checked my solution of the above contest picture:

- () One in a Million
() So What?
() One Alone
() Did You Mean It?
- () Lone Star
() No Regrets
() The One Rose
() Gone

My Name.....

Street.....

Town.....

State.....

\$250.00 In Cash Awards

There's fun, and money, too for the entire family in the Song Title game. The person having the most titles correct at the end of the contest will win 100,000 dollars cash. Other awards are: 2nd \$40,000, 3rd \$25,000, 4th \$15,000, 5th \$10,000, 6th \$5,000, forty-five prizes of one dollar and 25 pairs of tickets to the Broadway or West Coast theaters. Start now . . . Phone 3600 for back pictures.

VETS REQUEST JOB CHANCE

A plea for open-shop hiring and employment of veterans on PWA jobs, made by the county council of Veterans of Foreign Wars, was presented to county supervisors yesterday.

The council asked that contractors doing work with PWA funds be allowed to use either non-union or union labor, as they pleased.

In some cases, said the council's resolution, veterans have joined unions to get employment and then found their work lasted only a few days. The veterans' service to their country, the council declared, should entitle them to work without being compelled to join or contribute to unions.

Supervisors discussed previous futile attempts to provide preferential hiring for Orange county laborers on PWA jobs, also asked by the council, and referred the matter to Dist. Atty. W. F. Menton for an opinion.

Santa Ana Briefs

You Are Invited to Phone (3600) or Mail News Items to This Journal Department.

Attending a performance of "Susan and God" at the Biltmore theater last night were Mrs. Edward Walker, Mrs. George Walker, Mrs. E. D. Holmes, Jr., Mrs. Henry Barnes and Mrs. Robert Miller.

Mr. and Mrs. P. A. Gettle celebrated their 32nd wedding anniversary last evening.

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Congressman Harry R. Sheppard will bring a special message to WPA workers tomorrow night when he speaks over radio station KVOE from 7:15 to 7:30 p.m. He is scheduled to discuss the administration of WPA, as well as wages.

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Mr. and Mrs. L. E. Dollarhide, D. C. 1811 No. Broadway—Phone 2849

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I Just Found Out About Orange County
By BOB SWANSON

White Elephants

White elephants are M. S. Palmer's stock in trade.

From a tiny print shop in the rear of his home at 410 East Sixth street, Santa Ana, he helps people all over the world trade or sell their "white elephants"—articles for which they have no use.

Palmer is editor and publisher of a bi-monthly journalette for swappers, collectors and everyone who has a hobby. It circulates in 43 states and 48 countries of the world, besides Canada.

Started just three years ago, the magazine today claims a circulation of about 1800 among hobby enthusiasts of the world. It carries articles about unusual hobbies of every sort—written and mailed in by hobbyists themselves—and its columns are filled with ads offering "white elephants" for trade or sale.

The journal devotes its interests to all hobby clubs, as well as to hobbyists who are not members of any club. Its special aim is to promote the exchange or swap of all kinds of hobby articles among its readers.

Here are some typical "swap" articles: packets of stamps, postmarks, meters, arrowheads, books, magazines, precancels, coins, Bureau Ethnology reports, books on Indians and Stone age, bowling balls, shoes, carrying cases, old paper money, small printing press.

In a recent issue there's even an advertisement offering a four-room house and seven acres of land. Minerals, photographic supplies, novelty articles, Indian relics, sales tax tokens, are some of the typical articles advertised for swap or for sale.

"The White Elephant" has been made the official organ of at least nine hobby clubs, representing a multitude of hobbies. It has no connection with hobby clubs except to enroll members as subscribers, and to print brief news of their activities.

The publication is now the official organ of the 2x4 Postmark Exchange, Canadian Cover Club, Lank Stamp League, American Star Cover Club, Lincoln Exchange Club, International Amateur Kodak Club, "Eighters All," New York Collectors Exchange Club, and National Cachet Society.

Many subscribers pay in stamps, and international money orders are not uncommon.

Palmer receives hobby magazines in exchange from all parts of the world, including Germany, Czechoslovakia, Manchoukuo, Canada, Paris, and South America. He not only receives numerous hobby magazines, but gets countless letters from hobbyists, many from foreign nations.

He has a fellow hobbyist in Columbus, O., who translates his foreign letters, sends the translation back by mail.

Palmer has received requests for a complete bound volume of his magazines from the New York Public Library and from the periodicals division of the Library of Congress.

Although himself a hobbyist and collector, Palmer writes but little for his own magazine. He depends almost entirely upon articles submitted voluntarily. Most articles are written by about six regular contributors who send manuscripts from Canada, Sweden, Pennsylvania, Minnesota and California, Calif. Palmer once had a regular contributor from China.

Palmer usually pays the equivalent of one dollar for an article, sending the author a coupon for that amount to use for advertising or subscriptions.

There are several regular departments—Canadian hobby notes from a regular correspondent there, a radio hobby column, a stamp department, club notes, a column on mineral collections. Most hobby news is about stamps because it seems there are more stamp collectors than any others. Palmer says.

Although he never sees his writers, even the regular contributors, Palmer always can depend upon them to supply enough material to fill his 36-page journal.

Press time is about the 15th of every month, but sometimes the magazine is late getting out because of mechanical difficulties. Palmer has the entire job to do himself—correct the manuscripts, write suitable headings, and do the mechanical work.

He sends copy to a print shop in Garden Grove to be set in type, as he has no linotype. He puts the type in forms and runs the small press, binds the magazine, and then sees to the distribution.

Palmer, whose main business is job printing, is himself a hobby enthusiast. He's collected stamps for years, began collecting minerals when but a small boy. Another of his hobbies is collecting photographs.

His magazine keeps him so busy he has time for little other work. His ambition is to build the jour-

County Transportation Problems To Be Discussed Tonight

ASSOCIATED CHAMBER WILL MEET IN H. B.

HUNTINGTON BEACH.—Arthur C. Jenkins, engineer for the state railroad commission, is scheduled to be principal speaker tonight at the monthly meeting of the Associated Chambers of Commerce to be held in the Golden Bear cafe at 6:30 p.m.

Jenkins, who is making an extensive study of transportation problems of Southern California, is expected to comment upon transportation conditions now existing in Orange county.

Secretary Harry M. May of Fullerton said the state railroad commission is "very much puzzled by our seeming indifference to the handicaps under which our present carriers are trying to function."

Delegates from each chamber throughout the county have been asked to bring a report on the transportation conditions in his community. There will be full discussion of the transportation of mail as well as passenger service, it was announced.

The associated chamber is also expected to take action on the proposed purchase of beach frontage at the state between Huntington Beach and the mouth of the Santa Ana river. Dr. C. G. Huston, of Costa Mesa, will give a report on the western safety council held last week in Los Angeles.

Frank Crocker is chairman of the committee on arrangements.

AIRMINDED TO GET BREAK

WASHINGTON.—(By Science Service) Passengers who complain that they can't see much out of the windows of today's transport planes because the low wing of the plane gets in the way of the scenery may have their innings a few years hence.

A number of transport plane designers throughout the United States are believed to be seriously considering returning to the high-wing or mid-wing monoplane in place of the low-wing monoplane which has become such a familiar American sight during recent years.

The fact that you can't see too much, especially if you do not hold a forward or rear seat, from the cabin of today's airliners is only one of the reasons favoring the change.

The high-wing plane, whose center of gravity is below the wing, is a more stable type of ship.

The mid-wing ship is considered by aerodynamic experts the most efficient design—the streamline job is more efficient in cutting wind drag.

A new 14-passenger plane for feeder and second section service, under consideration by the Douglas Aircraft company, builders of the DC-4, largest land plane in the world, may be fitted with a high wing.

Accidental Discovery Of New Crystal May Change Glass Methods

PITTSBURGH.—(By Science Service)—An accidental discovery in a research laboratory here has led to the discovery of a new crystalline state of boric oxide which promises to change certain commercial glass manufacturing methods.

Leon McCulloch, research engineer of the Westinghouse Electric and Manufacturing company, recently fused some boric acid in a tin can in an oven, trying to keep the mixture liquid so that it could be used to impregnate electrical coils and insulate them.

But the mixture turned white and milky and then pasty. Finally it turned stonelike and about as hard as Portland cement.

What happened, it now appears, is that the tin can and the hot oven changed the boric acid to a crystalline state just as flavored sugar syrup changes to fudge on baking.

GO AHEAD!

Tell me of your faith, the things you believe;
Tell me of your hopes, the things you may yet achieve.
Do not tell me of your doubts, I have enough of my own.
Do not tell me of your despair, I know the blighted lives it has overthrown.

II

Bereft of hope, men have fallen by the way;
Doubt and despair have struck them dead.
Accept the sweet message of the new day.
Connect your life with life's vital Ray;

RAY:

Its name is—Hope Eternal.
Hope on! Brave Soul!
Go AHEAD!

ELIAS GEWURZ.

LET DRUGGIST DO IT
"Why don't you give your dime to the missions?" said a visitor.

"I thought about that," said Besie, "but I think I'll buy the ice cream and let the druggist give it to the missions."—War Cry.

lined up to a wide circulation among hobbyists and collectors.

The subscription list includes 9 Santa Ana subscribers, and a total of 84 in California. One copy goes regularly to a hobbyist at San Quentin.

The Core...No More

ORANGE.—The Rev. Myron C. Cole, pastor of the First Christian church, has been selected as the principal speaker at the fourth annual Christian Youth convention slated for Sacramento Nov. 24-26.

NEXTPORT BEACH.—With proceeds to be turned over to the club's welfare fund, the Costa Mesa-Newport Beach Lions club have completed preliminary casting for their comedy to be presented Friday night. Anton Wacek, Alvin Pinkley, Harvey Baughn, Bruce Anderson and Dennis Hogan will be in leading roles.

BREA.—The Brea high school band will appear in the Anaheim Hallowe'en parade Oct. 28 and an Armistice Day parade in Long Beach, it was announced by Leland Auer, director.

BUEA PARK.—Purchase of a sound projector for use in school work will be a project of the Grand Avenue P.T.A. The projector will be used in presenting educational pictures.

FULLERTON.—Paul Jopes, representing the Hacienda country club, won third place in the Long

Beach open golf tournament, with a card of 271 for the 72 holes. He won \$100 in prize money.

NEXTPORT BEACH.—Serving for the Rev. William Hessel, Mrs. Frank Ellsworth installed new officers of the missionary society of the Christ Church by the Sea this week. They are Miss Elsie Newland, president; Mrs. R. E. Cox, vice president; Mrs. Henry Harris, recording secretary; Mrs. R. H. Hill, corresponding secretary; Mrs. Sara Bowman, financial secretary; and Miss Alice Hancock, treasurer.

ORANGE.—Frank Collins, president of the Rotary club, and C. H. Robinson, chairman of the boys' rehabilitation program of the Rotary club, attended a breakfast school for boys Sunday.

ORANGE.—The Community Welfare board's annual campaign for funds has moved into its second week, with \$292.50 reported in contributions to date.

ORANGE.—Details of the "\$30 Every Thursday" pension plan will be explained at a public meeting in the Intermediate school at 8 p.m. today, it was announced by Mrs. Grace Durfee, chairman.

IN THE APIARY DIVISION, Denny Hayden of Tustin was awarded second for his frame of bees; Julius Hilbers of Anaheim, second for honey; Paul Lieb of Anaheim, three firsts for honey exhibits; Joe Lieb, Jr., of Anaheim, two firsts and two seconds for honey and bees.

IN THE FAT LAMB DIVISION Bob Kettler of Anaheim took major honors with his pen of three Suffolk lambs. He was awarded first for the pen and first and third for best individual lamb. Ted Peters was awarded third and fourth for his fat lambs. A total of \$39 each was won by these two members.

IN THE FEATURE BOOTH DIVISION, A total of \$70 was won by the following clubs: Katella Farmers, Anaheim, A. E. Sutliff leader, \$20; Tustin Livewires, Mrs. G. D. Griswold, leader, \$20; Cackle and Root club of La Habra, R. E. Lauener, leader, \$10; Olive Sunlight Girls, Mrs. O. J. Limartz, leader, \$10, and the Sandwash club, Harry Hoskins, leader, \$10.

A total of 30 first places, 21 second places, eight third, and six fourth have been awarded to members of Orange county 4-H club members. The total cash awards received to date is \$218, with poultry entries to be judged later.

NEW USE FOR AIR FOUND

CAMBRIDGE, Mass.—(By Science Service)—An airstream passing through two openings and thus harnessed to measure extremely small changes in size of specimens being compressed or stretched for test purposes was described here before the fifth International Congress for Applied Mechanics.

Reported by H. de Leiris of Paris, the device sends air under constant pressure through a fixed opening and then through an opening whose size is controlled by the variation in the quantity to be measured. The pressure existing between the two orifices measures the size of the second opening, thus giving a means of determining the quantity to be measured. Great accuracy is claimed for the method.

RECOGNIZING that the tank culture technique may have a definite place "in the growing of special high-priced crops, particularly out of season in greenhouses, in localities where good soil is not available, or where it is found to be expensive to maintain highly favorable soil conditions," the committee nevertheless strongly advises interested possible investigators against being rushed off their feet by glowing accounts that may be used by promoters.

DROUGHT COMES AGAIN TO GREAT PLAINS AREA

WASHINGTON.—(By Science Service)—Damaging drought comes with the beginning of autumn to the great plains and parts of the adjacent prairie regions of the U. S. weather bureau states: upon completion of its regular weekly survey of weather and crops. Corn has suffered all the way from the Dakotas to northern and west-central Texas; in southwestern Missouri the late crop is reported as "hopelessly lost."

Elsewhere, however, late corn is in good to excellent condition, and with the warm weather is ripening rapidly. The warm weather was also very friendly to cotton, except at the extreme western boundary of its area. The bolls are opening and the harvest goes forward well.

CHICAGO.—(By Science Service)—"Don't plunge into dirtless farming," scientists warn

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S-O-C-I-E-T-Y

Betty Guild, Editor

Phone 3600

Splendid Program and Tea Augment Ebell's Meeting

Augury of most propitious year was yesterday's distinguished program presentation at the initial fall session of the Ebell club of the Santa Ana Valley when not only was the noted South American violinist, Perry Machado, the guest artist of the day, but Armando de Barros, Brazilian consul at Los Angeles, likewise honored the several hundred members and guests with his presence. The latter, upon invitation of Mrs. Roy Shafer, program chairman, very graciously consented to introduce Machado, and thoroughly charmed the audience with his brief words about their mutual native land, Brazil.

Both novelty and familiarity were found in the program that the tall, slender, youthful violinist presented, and both, too, characterized the manner of his presentation. Absolutely lacking were any of the gyrations commonly associated with string musicians. Rather did he possess an extreme quietude, with only the fascinating suppleness of his wrist to intrigue the sight of his wrapt listeners.

Gentled into the most receptive of musical moods by Machado's initial three selections of the ever-loved classics, Handel's *Largo*, Beethoven's *Minuet*, and Bach's *Aria on Four Strings*, each of which stressed the absolute purity of tone, the depth and strength that at once distinguishes the true artist from the pretender, the audience had its first taste of the fire that lay in store for them when he swung into the second movement of Francaire-Kreisler's Siciliane et Rigaudon.

Here, still displaying the utmost detachment and nonchalance, the artist manifested a delicacy and lightning-quick smoothness on arpeggios that was a true delight. The novelty of Machado's presentation came with the second half of his program, when he presented a group of South American compositions seldom, if ever, heard, by any of his listeners. So unfamiliar were they that when suddenly, he transposed several of his numbers and eliminated one on the printed program, the audience was left totally unknowing of just what was being played and was privileged thereby to settle back and give itself over to the sheer delight of listening.

Weird minors and peculiar syncopation characterized the music, which was instantly accepted by the listeners as a new and very moving experience. Listed on Machado's program were the more familiar *Danza Espanola* (*Granados-Kreisler*), and *Villa Lobos*. Machado's *Alenda do Caboclo* (meaning "The Legend of the Peasant"); *Villa Lobos' O Canto* do *Cysne Negro* (meaning "Song of the Black Swan"), and *Sarabate's La Muerte del Ruiseñol* (meaning "Death of the Nightingale").

The fine program followed a brief business meeting presided over by Mrs. W. S. Thomson, launching her second year as Ebell president.

FASHION SHOW

Stressed more than any other point of announcements made was that of the annual bridge-fashion show sponsored by the organization, which will be held Saturday, Oct. 15, at the clubhouse. Miss Mabel McFadden urged members to cooperate with members of the finance and day nursery committees in making the affair a financial success, for its proceeds go to the day nursery sustenance fund.

New members introduced and welcomed by Mrs. Thomson included Mrs. Robert Ross, Mrs. D. M. Terhune, Mrs. Harry Westover and Mrs. H. R. McBride.

Mrs. Earl Abbey, curator, urged all members to affiliate with one of the several sections open, and Mrs. L. L. Beaman invited anyone to attend an initial session of the Drama section Monday, Oct. 17, at 7:30 p. m., at the clubhouse.

Mrs. F. E. Coulter, past president of the club, made announcement of the year's concert series sponsored by the Musical Arts society, and beginning with presentation of Ezio Pinza, world-renowned basso, Oct. 17, and Mrs. F. W. Slabaugh graciously led the as-

Andersons Celebrate Golden Date

The golden wedding anniversary of Mr. and Mrs. W. S. Anderson of North Euclid avenue, Garden Grove, was celebrated Sunday at the family home with an open house arranged by the couple's seven children and for the hours between 1 and 7 p. m. The children, with their families, who assisted in receiving guests were Mr.

and Mrs. E. G. Rich of Los Angeles, Mrs. Hazel Magor and Mr. and Mrs. Henry Pauleen, Long Beach; Mr. and Mrs. W. R. Anderson, Whittier; Mr. and Mrs. Edward G. Brook, Glendale; Mr. and Mrs. Harold Anderson, Ventura; Mr. and Mrs. Oran A. Pack, Bakersfield.

Mr. and Mrs. Anderson were married Sept. 25, 1888, at Aberdeen, South Dakota, where they resided for a few years, later moving to Rollin, Wyoming, where they lived for 31 years before moving to their present ranch home 14 years ago. They have three grandchildren, Charlene Brook, Ruthie Pauleen and Flora Irene Anderson, all of whom were present for the celebration.

Numerous gifts, flowers and congratulatory messages were received by the couple from the guests as well as out-of-town friends. Golden colored dahlias and baby chrysanthemums centered the dining room table where the Andersons' daughters and daughters-in-law served sandwiches, cake, tea, coffee and punch.

Guests included Mr. and Mrs. C. N. Sanborn, Mr. and Mrs. Edward C. Erwin, Mrs. Lorena Teak, Mrs. Bernice C. Fletcher, Mrs. Clarice A. Marx, Miss Ida Marx, Miss Leila Watson of Santa Ana; Mr. and Mrs. Mrs. H. Pannier, Mr. and Mrs. Cral Fluegge, Mr. and Mrs. George D. Ehrie, children, Virginia and Johnnie, Mr. and Mrs. Stanley Kurtz, Miss Irene Fluegge, Mr. and Mrs. H. Pierce, Mr. and Mrs. Walter Swenson, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Carter, Mr. and Mrs. E. F. Beatie, children, Kathryn and Robert, Mr. and Mrs. George H. Hemphill, Mr. and Mrs. G. Hedstrom, Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Power, daughters, Patty, Joan and Nancy, Mrs. Ellen Powell, Miss Clara Lozell of Anaheim.

Oct. 5 was selected as the date for their first rush affair, which will be a dinner at the home of Miss Phyllis Kogler, a dessert course being served later in the Panorama Heights home of Miss Audrey Sattler.

LAS MENINAS

Meeting with Miss Barbara Speed, Las Meninas last evening decided upon Oct. 6 as the date for a party to be held at the home of Aloen Miller, 112 East Camille street.

Miss Juanita Stanfield presided at the meeting.

MOAYS

The home of Miss Marjorie Flower, 2126 North Rose street, will be the scene of the initial rush party of the Moay service club Oct. 6, when an informal party will be given by that group. Last evening's meeting was held in the home of Miss Coral Oelke, 726 South Flower street.

Club pins were decided upon at this time, and orders for them will be taken soon, it was announced.

LAS GITANAS

In the form of a tea, members of Las Gitanas will greet rushes on the afternoon of Oct. 8 at the home of Jayne Nalle, 814 South Birch street. Discussion of plans for the year took place last evening in the Durant street home of Miss Wanda Todd.

PILOTHERS

Newest service club, the Piloters, met last evening in the home of their advisor, Miss Lillian Dix, on 213 East Eighth street. With a festive list of 35 rushes, their initial party will be held in the home of Nina June Robertson, at 2680 North Main street in the evening.

DAUGHTER AND MOTHER ENJOY LAGUNA STAY

Mrs. Rose Walker and her daughter, Leona, have just completed a most enjoyable summer at their cottage at Laguna with a pleasant succession of guests.

For five weeks they were visited by Mrs. John Galbraith and little Johnette of Yuma, joined by Mr. Galbraith for the latter three weeks. This past week-end they had as their houseguest Roy Fitzgerald of Hollywood.

With Mrs. W. H. Harrison and Miss Lula M. Minter, hospitality chairmen, were Mrs. Perry Lewis, Mrs. Warren Brakeman, Mrs. W. W. Kays, Mrs. W. I. Ferrey, Mrs. C. A. Vance, Mrs. Jessie E. White, Mrs. H. G. Parker, Mrs. E. S. Gilbert, Mrs. C. G. Dowds, Mrs. Emil Wagner, Mrs. L. G. Swales, Mrs. Porter Luther, Mrs. Louis Vorhis and Mrs. F. L. Sims.

SURPRISE IS SUCCESSFUL

Planning a party without her husband's knowledge, Mrs. Harold McCleary completely surprised Mr. McCleary Sunday evening with a birthday party in their home at 1205 South Cypress street, with Mr. and Mrs. Edgar Higday as co-hosts.

Chinese checkers and other games were played during the evening, with Mrs. Lloyd Wade, Mrs. G. D. Hendrickson and Mrs. H. J. Clayton winning prizes, and H. J. Clayton, Bob Hughes and G. D. Hendrickson awarded the men's prizes.

Refreshments were served at individual tables, with a birthday cake centering the dining table, where the honor guest also found many gifts from the group.

Besides Mrs. McCleary and the host trio were Mr. and Mrs. Evert Cornelius, Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Wade, Mr. and Mrs. Bob Hughes, Mr. and Mrs. Sam Gish, Mr. and Mrs. H. J. Clayton, Mr. and Mrs. G. D. Hendrickson, Miss Dixie Higday, Miss Ruth Wade, and James Geimhardt.

TREASURE CHEST WEDNESDAY

750 AND 250

OR FIVE

Continuous Shows From 2 P. M. at Both Theaters

STATE

LAST TIMES TONIGHT

WALKERS

LAST TIMES TONIGHT

CHARLES STARRETT IN 'Cattle Raiders'

TOMORROW

Mystery House

DICK PURCELL ANN SHERIDAN

HIT

GAY GLAMOROUS GIRLS

JACK HULBERT

UNITED ARTISTS

Charlie McCarthy Comedy

ATTENTION!

Robert Gilbert is again instructor for the Lathrop night school sketching class which will meet every Wednesday night, beginning tomorrow night.

While this is an excellent opportunity for beginners to get competent instructors extremely reasonably, it should also serve as a scheduled part of a program for those already proficient.

The important thing about drawing is keeping it at and trying to get ahead.

Shall I see you there tomorrow night?

The House of 2000 Hats

MARINE MILLINERY

Hats of Distinction

Smart Hand Bags

211 W. 4th St. Phone 3316

HOUSE GUESTS ARE DINNER HONOREES

Mr. and Mrs. R. O. Winckler, Sr., have had as house guests in their home at 2310 North Park boulevard, the former's sister-in-law and her husband, Mr. and Mrs. S. J. Wines of San Diego.

Mrs. Winckler had planned a dinner for the guests and a few friends for Sunday afternoon. Her table was lovely in a blue and silver scheme, with a blue mirror surrounded with flowers centering it.

Sharing the pleasant affair were Mr. and Mrs. Roy James of Beverly Hills, Mr. and Mrs. Frank Koontz of Chicago, the honor guests and the hosts.

DONALD BUTTON'S "Laurel Leaves"

MODERN FOR MODERNS

Inside the gingerbread crust that is our library building this week you'll find something either very exciting or something very disturbing!

If your viewpoint is all for modern architecture, stream-lined trains, airplanes and their appurtenances, and if you are open-minded—abstractions by Elise will sweep you out on wings of thought far from the lazy haze of Indian summer into space!

If a square of canvas and a frame have to have something therein that is an exacting copy of a thing more or less familiar, and if your veneration is only for black walnut furniture, lacquer mists and old glass—then these impersonal, non-recognizable objective enclosings of space which are the personal expression of the personality we know to be Elise will annoy me.

I believe I make no defense of any school or style of painting. I admit there are certain things which please me more than others, asking first that all of them subscribe to draughtsmanship, thought conveyance, regardless of style.

A world with only one school of painting for all time would be a drear monotony.

It would be foolish to describe the pictures individually. See them for yourself, but go with an idea that you will take something away from them for yourself.

PRIZE PRIZE

I, for one, wish that the clock might be turned back to enable me to try for the prize Louis Danz is offering for the best 500-word essay from a Santa Ana high school or junior college student on this exhibition.

Those who are seriously interested by the prize offer will find Mr. Danz's talk this coming Sunday afternoon helpful in the preparation of their papers.

Twenty-five dollars is five cents a word! It is high remuneration for embryonic critics, let alone their more established elders!

"Write a paper" should be a slogan of the week for every high school and junior college student even mildly interested.

CONDUCTING

This commentator's enthusiasm for last Thursday night's Federal Symphony program has already been put to print. Space and form did not allow an effusion for Leon Eckles' conducting.

Something happened during the summer months, I feel sure, that has made of his conducting something transcending the ordinary.

This, with the improved form manifested by the orchestra, promises a most worthwhile season.

Realizing the number of conflicting social engagements for any single evening, I yet feel quite a number of Santa Anans who did not should make each Federal Symphony concert their first concern for that particular evening.

WEEDS

It would be interesting, and probably quite amusing, to prefac the first Conway lecture (Oct. 10) with a visit to the annual Amy May Weed show, Thursday through Saturday of this week, at 660 North El Molino, Pasadena.

First conceived as a very simple show, it is now one of the meccas for flower arrangement lovers and enthusiasts. It purports to "bring the great joy of finding hidden beauty in common things."

Invitations extended say "The weed's the thing." Line and form are more important than any showy bloom!

DESERTS

Paintings of the desert country are currently on view at William Manker's Padua Hills studio, Claremont.

The work of Harold Weaver, they are expressive of the poetic quality he found in the Navajo country.

NEW YORK EXHIBITION

Announcement of Milford Zornes' New York show at the Walker Galleries, New York, Sept. 19 to Oct. 8, has just reached this desk.

I hope New York will be properly impressed with the work of the painter who will probably be the greatest of the present Southern California group in a final reckoning.

ATTENTION!

Robert Gilbert is again instructor for the Lathrop night school sketching class which will meet every Wednesday night, beginning tomorrow night.

While this is an excellent opportunity for beginners to get competent instructors extremely reasonably, it should also serve as a scheduled part of a program for those already proficient.

The important thing about drawing is keeping it at and trying to get ahead.

Shall I see you there tomorrow night?

SMALL PARTY IS HELD

Mrs. John Bingle, 1111 Fremont street, entertained at an informal dinner recently for her cousins, Mr. and Mrs. Harry Gasner of Los Angeles, who are newlyweds. Also present was Miss Edna Gasner, who is a guest of her brother while visiting here from Springfield, Mo.

Others present were Roy Harper of Los Angeles, Mr. Bingle, and daughters, Maxine and Edna.



TRAVELERS ARE WELCOMED HOME

Mr. and Mrs. George Dunton, 1532 East Fourth street, returned on Saturday from a three weeks' auto trip to the Northwest. Driving first to Yellowstone park and into Canada through Glacier park, Lake Louise and Banff, they made the circuit of Puget Sound, Vancouver, Victoria, and Oregon, coming south via the Redwood highway.

Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Smith and son, Clifford, Jr., came from Ingleside to welcome Mrs. Smith's parents home. Also present were Mr. and Mrs. Paul Hale, another son-in-law and daughter, George, Jr., who is attending Pomona college as a freshman this fall, and was included in the family group.

About Folks

Col. Neb Holderman, superintendent of the Soldiers Home at Yountville, Calif., and former Santa Ana citizen, is in the city visiting his brother Grant Holderman, and his many other friends. He has been attending the American Legion convention in Los Angeles.

COUNCIL ASKED TO REPEAL HANDBILL LAW

A petition demanding the amendment or repeal of an ordinance prohibiting the free distribution of handbills or circulars in Santa Ana was presented to the city council last night.

There were 128 signatures. Heading the list of signers were the Smart and Final company and J. C. Metzgar, manager of the Orange County Board of Trade.

The council referred the petition to the council as a whole for further study.

The petition said the ordinance has been given fair and impartial trial and that it does not eliminate distribution of handbills and circulars, as they are now delivered through the United States mails.

The ordinance is discriminatory, the petition said, that it enables large stores to use the mails for circulation of advertising matter, where the small business man cannot afford to pay the extra mailing cost.

"The liberty of the press should not be confined to newspapers or periodicals," the petition declared.

JAPS LAUNCH DESTROYER

TOKYO. (AP)—The Japanese navy's first class destroyer Kagero was launched today at the Maizuru naval base.

Peasant Apron Rates "Eye Appeal"



Household Arts by Alice Brooks

Apron In Tyrolean Design Makes Grand Gift or Offering for Bazaar

PATTERN 6146

Be' style wise! Choose this peasant apron with decorative cross stitch—so easy to do. Pattern 6146 contains a transfer pattern of the apron with a 4 1/4 x 19 inch motif; a 3 1/4 x 7 1/2 inch motif and 2 motifs 2 1/4 x 4 inches; materials needed; illustration of stitches; color schemes; directions for making apron.

To obtain this pattern send 10 cents in coin to The Journal, Household Arts Dept., 117 East Fifth street, Santa Ana, Calif. Be sure to write plainly your name, address and pattern number.

It's In the . . .

NEWS

There are two classes of news in these columns every day:

(1) Interesting stories about events all over the world; and

(2) The advertisements. Yet, the advertisements are news, and in many ways the most important of all, because they affect you more directly and personally than any other.

A new and better method of refrigeration is devised—and you learn about it through advertisements. Improvements are added to automobiles which make them safer than ever—again advertisements carry the story. Styles change in clothing—and advertisements rush the news to your doorstep. A manufacturer finds a way to lower the price on his products—he advertises to tell you about the savings.

You'll find that it pays to follow this news every day. *Reading the advertisements* is the sure way to keep abreast of the world . . . to learn of new comforts and conveniences . . . to get full money's worth for every dollar you spend.

Unidentified Chemical From Citrus Fruit Declared to Check Infantile Paralysis

By HOWARD W. BLAKESLEE
AP Science Editor

NEW YORK.—An unidentified chemical in citrus fruit is reported to the American college of surgeons as largely stopping the bad effects of infantile paralysis in monkeys.

The experiments are described by Claus W. Jungblut, M. D. The unknown chemical is something intimately associated with the vitamin C that comes from oranges, grapefruit and lemons. It may be part of the vitamin.

Dr. Jungblut discovered it by giving two kinds of vitamin C to monkeys suffering from infantile paralysis. One was the artificial vitamin C, known as citaric acid, manufactured by chemists. The other was the natural vitamin extracted from citrus fruit.

It had not been believed that there was any difference between these two forms of the vitamin. Both kinds kept down the paralysis to one-sixth of normal. This meant that it took nearly all the dreadfulness out of the disease.

Dr. Jungblut said the fruit vitamin may have contained something, either not fully removed from the vitamin during extraction.

ARMY WANTS 235 RECRUITS

A chance to carry a rifle in Utah or a tuba in Panama was offered Orange county young men today by the U. S. army.

Sgt. Michael J. Joyce said today that a requisition for 235 recruits for enlistment has been assigned to this district, with openings in infantry, coast artillery, field artillery and engineer corps in Utah and Washington.

A few openings are available for qualified bandsmen, he added, in organizations stationed in the Ninth corps area, Hawaiian department and the Panama Canal department.

Prospective recruits—men between 18 and 35, single and without dependents—may get more information every Wednesday at room 207, postoffice building.

Thief, Escaping From Crime Scene, Loses His Shirt

A sneak thief fleeing from the scene of a burglary lost his shirt yesterday—in fact, two shirts dropped by the wayside.

He had just left a local auto repair shop when an employee, Earl C. Washam, became suspicious and the thief ran away—but his shirt tail came loose and two extra shirts fell out.

The shirts were recovered, but the man was lost in the crowd, police said.

•

Morticians Fined For False Claims

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—Accused of filing false claims with the government for veterans' funerals, five officials of Pierce Brothers mortuary today were under federal court order to pay fines totalling \$9000.

The five pleaded guilty yesterday, but denied criminal intent. They were fined as follows: Mark A. Pierce, \$2500; Joseph E. Doan, \$2500; Paul C. Werber, \$1500; Charles S. Watkins, \$1500, and Lyle Fry, \$1000.

Errol Flynn, Film Star, in Hospital

HOLLYWOOD. (AP)—Errol Flynn, the movie actor who is suffering a respiratory ailment, was removed to Good Samaritan hospital today.

Dr. T. M. Hearn, while expressing concern over the star's condition, said the move was made as a precautionary measure only.

Hollywood Dance Director in Jail

SALINAS, Calif. (AP)—Edwin J. Tierney, 40, in the Hollywood dance director, was in the county jail here today awaiting trial on a charge of writing fictitious checks.

Tierney was returned here from Los Angeles, where he was arrested on a complaint sworn out by Frank Porter of Robles Del Rio, both of Los Angeles.

FILM PROGRAM HERE CHANGED

A change in program plans announced today results in the showing for the last times tonight of the current program at the West Coast theater, with "Hold That Co-ed" and "Mysterious Mr. Moto."

Both films are \$250,000 Movie Quiz contest pictures.

John Barrymore, George Murphy, Marjorie Weaver, Joan Davis and Jack Haley are featured in "Hold That Co-ed," in which the current trend in medicine show plots.

Peter Lorre again is starred as the suave Japanese sleuth in "Mysterious Mr. Moto." In this new thriller he goes to London to aid Scotland Yard in apprehending a ruthless band of international killers.

Tomorrow, under new program plans, the West Coast will open with "Too Hot to Handle," starring Clark Gable as a newsreel cameraman, and Myrna Loy as an aviatrix. The pair find adventure and romance in war-torn China and in the depths of a South American jungle. The second attraction will be "Meet the Girls," first in a new series of pictures featuring the Big Town Girls. The cast includes June Lang, Lynn Barti, Robert Allen and Ruth Don-

Mary Stoddard

SHOULD WOMEN KEEP ON WITH THEIR WORK AFTER MARRIAGE?

Some time ago this department printed the first query: "Should married women work?" Some mighty word battles followed and the consensus of opinion reflected the attitude that "A married woman's place is in her own home."

The problem today seems to be, "Should a wife work after marriage?" but "How long after marriage should a wife continue to work?"

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bari.

In the morning mail is a query from a young bride to this effect:

Dear Miss Stoddard: I was married almost nine months ago to a boy 21 that I kept company with for three years previous. I am 19. I had a job and decided I would keep it for a time until we got some things we wanted.

He has gotten a raise in salary recently, and I just wonder if I should quit? Do you think married girls should work? If so, how long after marriage should they continue to hold down jobs outside their homes? Do you think the young husband of today just naturally expects his wife to keep on working indefinitely if she had a job when she married him?

I know you've had discussions in your column for years about working wives, but I don't think any of them exactly answers my problem, if you could call it that. For this reason will you please give me your honest opinion. Thanks.

MRS. L. M.

Charged with issuing bad checks, Mrs. Alma Milburn, 53, Costa Mesa housewife, waived preliminary hearing yesterday before Justice Kenneth Morrison and will stand trial in superior court.

Mrs. Milburn pleaded not guilty and agreed to dispense with preliminary examination when she was arraigned in justice court yesterday afternoon. She was jailed Sunday by Santa Ana police.

MOVIE GUILD SIGNS DEAL

HOLLYWOOD. (AP)—Players receiving \$1000 a week or less will get a minimum 12-hour rest between movie work periods under a new contract signed by the association of motion picture producers and the screen actors' guild.

Free lance and contract players receiving \$500 a week or less will work a 48 hour week, with time and one-half for overtime.

Joseph M. Schenck, association president, said today that the contract, which affects approximately 1200 senior and 10,000 junior members of the guild, promises harmonious settlement of all major labor problems during the next eight years.

The guild and producers will select a permanent committee of three to arbitrate all disputes. Schenck and Frank Morgan, guild president, said another committee will deal with the problem of extra players.

2 SENTENCED TO GAS HOUSE

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—Attorneys for Joseph Lariscy and Lyle Wolomes, convicted of murder and facing a sentence of death in the state's lethal chamber, said today they would move Friday for a new trial.

The two former convicts also were convicted on two charges of first degree robbery and three counts of attempted robbery in the hold up-slaying last Feb. 23 of Harold Thompson, cafe proprietor.

The defendants yesterday received the jury's verdict, without recommendation of leniency and making the death sentence mandatory, with stoical smiles.

Woman To Be Tried On Check Charge

CORONADO, Calif. (AP)—The Coronado city council today announced the appointment of Marvin Reed, former building inspector, to replace Fred Johnston as city manager. Johnston resigned recently to accept a city post at Glendale. E. Fred Koerner, civil engineer of San Diego, was named to replace Reed as building inspector.

My honest opinion is based upon letters I read from wives who, like you, continued to work "to help buy an automobile, or to get a better car, or to buy a home, or better wearing apparel, or a new piece of furniture, and so on." Nine times out of ten it didn't "work" out because they are still working and wonder how they can quit now.

Mr. Milburn pleaded not guilty and agreed to dispense with preliminary examination when she was arraigned in justice court yesterday afternoon. She was jailed Sunday by Santa Ana police.

The defendants yesterday received the jury's verdict, without recommendation of leniency and making the death sentence mandatory, with stoical smiles.

SUPPORT YOUR TEAM — GO TO EVERY GAME, IF YOU CAN. IF IT IS NOT POSSIBLE FOR YOU TO SEE THE GAME, DO THE NEXT BEST THING . . .

FOLLOW THE ACTIVITIES OF THE

'DONS'

IN THE SANTA ANA JOURNAL

SUBSCRIBE NOW!

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FREE OVERNIGHT TRIP TO

BEAUTIFUL LURING PINES

For each new subscription The Journal offers free overnight cabin accommodations at Luring Pines.

As soon as your subscription is received, your name will be sent to Luring Pines corporation and your reservations will be sent direct from there.

While Every Effort will be made to accommodate you on the date you desire, this offer is subject to prior reservations. (Meals are not included.)

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Please enter my subscription to the Santa Ana Journal for a period of three months. I agree to pay the carrier at the regular rate of 65c a month.

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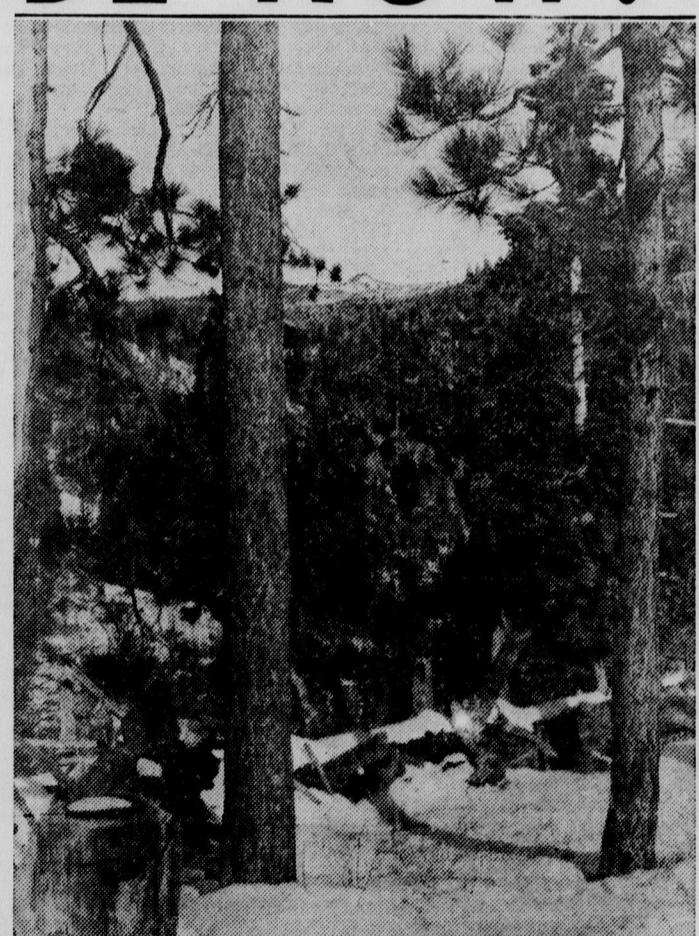
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Santa Ana Journal

SECTION TWO

Special Features
Comics, Classified, Editorial

VOL. 4, NO. 128

Printing All the Facts, So the People May Know the Truth

Santa Ana Journal

SANTA ANA, ORANGE COUNTY, CALIFORNIA TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 27, 1938

PHONE 3600

For All Departments of The Journal:
News, Circulation and Advertising

3 CENTS PER COPY, 65 CENTS PER MONTH

TEMPORARY WATER RATE INCREASE GOES IN EFFECT OCTOBER 1

65 Leaders Support To Chest Drive

79 SCHOLASTIC AWARDS GIVEN J. C. STUDENTS

Seventy-nine Santa Ana Junior college students today were announced as having earned membership into Alpha Gamma Sigma, state junior college scholastic society. Miss Lella B. Watson, faculty advisor, made the announcement.

Membership has been figured on the basis of grades earned during the second semester of last year. To be elected to membership constitutes a high honor in scholastic circles, Miss Watson revealed.

Students who received the four highest amounts of grade points were Charles Williams with 51; Ruth Budd, 48; Isamu Masuda, 47; and E. Bernice Dannenbring, Marian Doty, Robert Gilman, and Warren Hall, each with 45 grade points.

Those elected are Herschel Albrecht, Emilaine Alford, Ernest Barrett, Marian Baxter, Nolan Beat, Audrey Bennett, Roberta Berry, June Bowcutt, Marjorie Lee Brown, Ruth Budd, Christine Burbank, Josephine Butler, Margery Button, Lyndon Carmann, Margaret Clinton, Morris Cohen, E. Bernice Dannenbring, Fred Dierker, Royal Donnen, Marian Doty, Robert Dun-

Orange Youth, While Under Sentence on Three Counts, Accused of Fourth Felony

Accused of a fourth felony account to add to three others for which he is under sentence to San Quentin, Lawson Gist, 25, Orange, was arraigned yesterday afternoon before Justice Kenneth Morrison on perjury charges.

Gist, awaiting transportation to San Quentin following denial of his appeal of connection on kidnapping, robbery and grand theft charges, had testified in the grand theft trial of Tommy Rice, 20-year-old fisherman.

Gist told Superior Judge James L. Allen he had been present in the county jail when Tom Coultrap and Alonzo Whyte, con-

spooned both as a witness for the people and for Gist.

CITY HAS TO BORROW CASH

To provide operating expenses until this year's tax monies begin coming into the city treasury, the Santa Ana council last night voted to borrow \$50,000 from the Bank of America at 2 per cent interest.

There were no other bids, and the council voted to accept Bank of America's bid upon the approval of City Atty. L. W. Blodgett.

Delinquent tax payments from last year were less than anticipated, it was explained. Heretofore, the county advanced needed sums during the "dry" period, when no tax money is received, but is now prohibited from making such loans to political bodies, councilmen explained.

The borrowed \$50,000 will be a loan upon the first tax money received.

PARK CONCERT SET THURSDAY

Fillmore's march, "Trooper's Tribunal," opens the concert in Birch park Thursday at 2:30 p. m. when Dale Porter again conducts the concert band of the Federal Music Project in another of its park series.

Eilenberg's "King Mydas" overture in a band arrangement by M. L. Lake follows. The "Cricket's Serenade," a light concert number, and Brahms' Hungarian Dance No. 5 are the selections in the opening portion of the concert.

Excerpts from the late Victor Herbert's operetta, "Princess Pat," will introduce such popular melodies as the "Neapolitan Love Song," "In a Little World for Two," "For Better, For Worse," and "Love Is the Best of All."

An amusing piece of music writing is C. W. Dabneys "Symphony No. 1," a burlesque on the larger forms of music which injects a comic note into the program. "Golden Blonde" (Morceau Elegant) and a German patrol march, "Guard Mount," both from the pen of Eilenberg, indicating this composer's versatility in the field of composition, will round out a well-balanced program.

Police News

Darrell Holman, 15, who ran away from his home in Santanita, Utah, was stranded in Santa Ana today, police reported. The boy said his parents had no money to send him.

Hiram Reynolds, Long Beach, was arrested on vagrancy charges yesterday by Santa Ana police.

Furs

Shop with a furrier at the wholesale house.

A large selection to choose from.

Nell Jane

1107 W. 4th Ph. 5200-W

'KICK-OFF' OF BIG CAMPAIGN SET FOR OCT. 5

Added impetus was given to the program of organization for the annual Community Chest campaign by 65 members of charity and welfare boards of directors who met last night at campaign headquarters to enlist their strength and interest in the fund raising appeal.

D. G. Tidball, who was general chairman of last year's successful fund raising campaign, presided at the meeting which was attended by members of the boards of directors of all of the agencies receiving funds from the Community Chest.

"We pledge to the general chairman and the campaign organization, our active and whole hearted efforts in this campaign," Mr. Tidball said. "After all, the Community Chest is simply the joint effort of our eight agencies to solve their financial problems in an efficient and economical manner. Interest in any one of the agencies carries with it a responsibility for helping make the Chest campaign successful."

The starting date of the campaign has been set for Wednesday, Oct. 5, when workers in all divisions of the organization will meet at a "Kick Off" dinner at 6:30 p. m. at campaign headquarters, 215 East Fourth street.

Work will start immediately following this meeting, and reports of progress will be taken at luncheon meetings to be held daily from Oct. 10 to 14. Campaign leaders and workers have expressed themselves as determined to complete the job and raise the full quota before the official closing date on Oct. 14.

Workers in the campaign will pay for their own dinners and luncheons at all organization meetings, it was explained by Chairman Robert Robertson, and every person seeking subscriptions will be a volunteer worker serving entirely without pay.

The campaign goal of \$33,830 is for the financial support of Santa Ana's eight charity and welfare organizations during the coming year, and in the opinion of the budget committee represents the very minimum amounts upon which these organizations can function effectively during the coming 12 months.

DORA BATES, BARBER, DIES

Dora Bates, first union barber in Santa Ana, died yesterday at his home, 1710 West Fifth street. He had lived here 17 years.

A native of Shelbyville, Indiana, he was affiliated with the International Order of Odd Fellows, and had belonged for 27 years to the Barbers' union.

Besides his wife, Mrs. Nora Bates, he is survived by a daughter, Mrs. Lela E. Sneykal; a sister, Mrs. Minnie Hall; a son, Maynard E. Bates; a niece, Mrs. Bertie McDonald; and five grandchildren, Betty, Marilyn, and Robert Sneykal, and Vernon and Lorraine Bates, all of Santa Ana, and one brother, Thomas E. Bates, of Hanibal, Mo.

Funeral services will be announced later by Brown and Wagner.

Tryouts Begin for S. A. H. S. Operetta

First day of tryouts for Santa Ana High school's operetta, "The Vagabond King," began today, under the direction of Herbert G. Bickel, music teacher. Tryouts also will be held tomorrow and Thursday, he said.

Cast of the production will be selected from the various music classes, Bickel announced. The operetta will be presented two days, Dec. 9 and 10.

ANAHEIM MAN HELD

Lloyd L. Carson, 38, Anaheim electrician, today was beginning a 12½-day county jail sentence for disturbing the peace in Anaheim.

WEATHER BRINGS PEACE

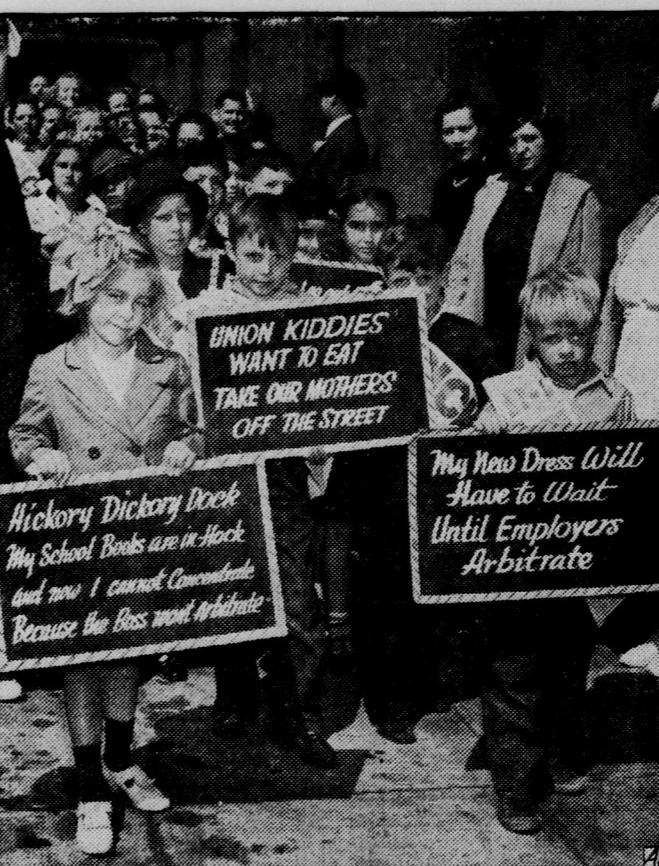
HENDAYE, France. (P)—Bad weather forced a continued lack of action in the Spanish civil war today.

250 OUTSIDE ROOMS WITH BATH FROM \$2.50

Seattle
Hotel Mayflower features outstanding cuisine, a practical location in the center of the city, and undivided attention to the important factors that make living a pleasure at this fine hotel.

Hotel MAYFLOWER

Children Picket Stores



Armed with slate-like placards, bearing strike-saluted nursery rhymes, children of striking retail clerks are shown as they marched before some of the 35 struck stores in San Francisco. The retail clerks' strike, now in its second week, has 6000 workers involved.

FIREMEN DENIED REQUEST FOR 4 WORKING DAYS OFF A MONTH

Request of the Santa Ana Firemen's association for four working days off a month, besides the regular 15 days vacation a year, was denied by the city council last night because of the present shape of the budget.

Action followed report by City Attorney L. L. Blodgett, who said the state law required firemen be given 15 days vacation a year, plus four shifts off a month—if the ad-

ditional time off does not impair the efficiency of the department. Six more men would be needed by the local fire department if the additional time off were to be allowed, Blodgett said. Hiring more men is impossible under the present budget set-up, he said. Blodgett also pointed out the law prohibits lowering of salaries to provide for the time off.

The council, after deciding that it would be impossible to grant the extra time off without impairing the department, denied the request.

A complaint from Mrs. Mathilde De Coursey, 414 South Birch street, against conditions of an alleyway between South Ross and South Bush streets in the 400 block was referred to the street committee and the city engineer.

The ordinance was passed upon this is not the first time that Santa Ana has been forced to raise the water rates because of emergency. Water rates were temporarily raised during the typhoid epidemic years ago, he said.

Opposition to the previous propositions was based chiefly on the provision for raising the minimum water rate from \$1 to \$2. Opponents had claimed that such an ordinance would have fallen hardest among the small water users.

CHISELING OF RELIEF FUNDS LAID TO MAN

Accused of relief chiseling whereby his family received more than \$275 in SRA funds, Mike Mercado, 27, hatchery employee of 1306 West Third street, today was in the county jail awaiting arraignment before Justice Kenneth Morrison.

Mercado was named in a complaint issued yesterday afternoon by Deputy Dist. Atty. Warren Schutz, charging one count of swearing to false statement and two counts of petty theft of state funds. He was arrested by Deputy Sheriff John Gilmore last night.

Schutz said Mercado signed an affidavit last April 21 that he was unemployed, that the family's total earnings were but \$36 a month from part-time work by his brother, Ray, junior college student, and that he would report any changes in the family income.

At the time he swore he was unemployed, Schutz said, Mercado was employed by a local hatchery at \$18 a week. The complaint was signed by George Copeland, special representative of the state controller's office. Justice Morrison set bail at \$500.

Cosmetologists Of State Elect

PASADENA. (P)—Hazel Jones of Modesto, Calif., is the new president of the United Association of Registered Cosmetologists. She was chosen to succeed Laura Tinker of Riverside at the convention here.

Dorothy Eppstein, Berkeley, was elected vice-president and Alice Ames, Oakland, secretary-treasurer.

New directors include Mae Cramer, Berkeley; Laura Tinker, Riverside; Edith Davis, Modesto; Ada I. Seely, Riverside; Hazel L. Kugler, Pasadena; Florence McCance, Santa Barbara, and Sadie Whitsett, Fullerton.

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Bruns' Proposal For Graduated Scale Is Adopted By Council

Council Briefs

Appointment of Bertha Anderson as police woman was approved by the council last night on recommendation of Police Chief Floyd Howard. She was recommended by Howard from a list of three suggested by the civil service board.

Frank Avery, 204 South Birch street, was appointed special police officer to serve as a crossing guard, upon recommendation of Chief Howard.

A resolution accepting a grant deed from the county of Orange on a patch of property on Santiago creek west of Main street was adopted, following receipt from the supervisors of a resolution confirming the sale of the property to the city.

Application of Alta E. Marshall for change of zone to a duplex at Cypress and McFadden streets was referred to the city planning commission.

A letter asking the presence of Plumbing Inspector Harry Crowe at the fifth annual convention of the city for use of Santiago park at Penn, city hall commissioner.

R. H. Andrews, secretary of the Santa Ana Breakfast club, in a letter to the council, thanked the city for use of Santiago park at a recent outdoor event.

A complaint from Mrs. Mathilde De Coursey, 414 South Birch street, against conditions of an alleyway between South Ross and South Bush streets in the 400 block was referred to the street committee and the city engineer.

Mayor Fred Rowland pointed out this is not the first time that Santa Ana has been forced to raise the water rates because of emergency. Water rates were temporarily raised during the typhoid epidemic years ago, he said.

Opposition to the previous propositions was based chiefly on the provision for raising the minimum water rate from \$1 to \$2. Opponents had claimed that such an ordinance would have fallen hardest among the small water users.

Cleaner School Buildings, too

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An important point! For the welfare of youth is affected in some degree, at least, by its surroundings. Happily, everyone in this region gets the benefit of clean air and sootless buildings. And one big reason is the cleanliness of the popular fuel, natural gas.

In factories and in homes, it gives the intense, economical heat required, without smoke. No other form of energy can do the job with the same cleanliness and economy.

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—drop in at a dealer's or the gas company. And ask about the easy terms.

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KIWANIS CLUB DAHLIA SHOW TOMORROW

Everything was set today for the Kiwanis club's amateur dahlia show which will be held in the basement of the Masonic temple tomorrow from 1:30 to 9 p.m. It is free to the public.

A feature of the show will be the exhibition of a new type of dahlia grown by Mrs. H. C. Kirk of Tustin. It is named Katy. Mrs. W. V. Paford of Tustin will exhibit the plant, according to Dr. G. Emmett Raitt, who is in charge of publicity. Another feature will be the display of a collection of pompons by Mrs. John Wehrly, Jr.

The show is a community enterprise and the public is urged to attend. Prizes are being awarded by local business men. Dr. Raitt is donating a dahlia tuber to each person who enters an exhibit. The entrants will be permitted to select their own tubers, he said.

Committees follow: Registration and arrangements, Mesdames J. C. Horton, chairman; W. W. Wood, F. P. Nickey, O. N. Robertson, Cood Adams, J. E. Paul, David B. Carmichael, and Douglas Patterson; table arrangement, Mesdames D. S. Richards, chairman, Douglas Patterson, Allan Elston, and Marion Youel.

Publicity head is Dr. G. Emmett Raitt; cards and printing, W. W. Hoy; prizes, Mesdames A. N. Zimmerman, chairman, and Theo Winbigler. Arrangement of exhibits is in charge of Mrs. John Wehrly, Jr., and Mrs. Jerry Hall.

MUSICIANS ENJOY HAMBURGER FRY

Horace Snow, Jr., was host last night to his fellow members in John Sciarino's accordion band at a hamburger fry and supper in the yard of his home, 1513 North Spurgeon street. The affair concluded a series of summer gatherings that each member in turn has given.

Members present were Pete Leonardo, Marvin Patterson, Dickie Crowell, Martha Snow, Joan Ranney, Clifford Ranney, Rodney Brown, Horace Snow, Richard Snow, Don Nielson, Shirley Hilliard, Sharon Kelly, May Sciarino, Patsy Crowell, Irene Bart, Spencer Elliott, Jr., Alice Bradford, Marjorie Bowman, Earl Lentz, Earl Frankert, and Bennie Crowell.

Parents present with Mr. and Mrs. Horace Snow were Mr. and Mrs. Clifford Ranney, Mr. and Mrs. Fred Crowell and Mr. and Mrs. John Sciarino.

TO ORGANIZE NEW LODGE

With opening of the charter of the main order of business, women of the Moose met last evening in the Moose hall at 306½ East Fourth street to discuss plans concerning organization of a chapter of that lodge.

Ernest Dunn, director of the Moose, and M. S. Myers, secretary, were present to answer questions that arose, and to give general information about the organization. Six signatures were attached to the charter. Next meeting will be Monday evening, Oct. 3, at 8 p.m. in the hall.

Present last evening were Mrs. Leslie Evans, Mrs. George Miles, Mrs. C. E. Divine, Mrs. M. F. Myers, Mrs. Thomas Finney, and Mrs. Ernest Dunn, who is chairman of the group.



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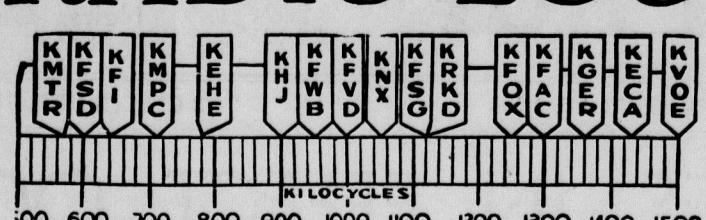
Room 2218

SANTA ANA

TICKET OFFICES &

TRAVEL BUREAUX

RADIO LOG



We assume no responsibility for last-minute program changes. This program is compiled from daily reports provided by radio stations.

N—National C—Columbia M—Mutual D—Don Lee T—Transcription.

tonight ●

5 P. M.

KFWB, Gold Star Rangers KFMC, Rhythm Masters KFMC, Big Band KFOM, Top Tunes KFOM, Dick Aundurt's or KECA, Musical Caricature KFCA, Artwork KFCA, All Our Own KFMP, Musical Portraits

5:30 KFPI, Reservoir KFOM, Tune Guessing KFOM, Orphan Annie

6 P. M.

KFCA, Mickey Mouse KFPI, Full Over, Neighbor KFOM, Gale Armstrong KFOM, Melody Lane

6:15 KFWB, Down Mississippi KFHE, News Dept. Talk KFOM, Talking Drums KFMC, Weather Program KFOM, News Dramas

7 P. M.

KFCA, Jambooree KFPI, Fibber McGee KFHE, Sports Today KFOM, Caravan KFWE, Talk KFOM, Three Bachelors KFOM, Howie Wing

KFWB, Remote Control KFHE, Magic Island KFOM, Sports' Bull's Eye

7:30 KFOM, Pictures on Seas

7 P. M.

KFPI, Bob Hope KFHE, Clifford Clinton KFWM, House McGregor KFOM, Edison & White KFOM, Hotel Town Hotel KFOM, Diary of Y. Winn

7:45 KFPI, L. A. Fair KFHE, Strollin' Tom KFOM, String Time KFOM, George McCall

8 P. M.

KFCA, Harry Owen's or KFPI, Eddie McCall KFHE, Club Matinee KFOM, Backstage

9 A. M.

KFOM, Pin Money KFCA, Service Finance KFOM, News KFOM, News KFOM, Music KFOM, Organ

10 A. M.

KFOM, Foursquare Gospel KFOM, Newsmen KFCA, Air Sweethearts

11 A. M.

KFPI, Jim Wilson KFMC, Morning Express KFHE, Musical Clock KFOM, Radio Show KFCA, Paul Page

12 P. M.

KFCA, Chas. Ament's or KFHE, Joe Venuti or

tomorrow ●

1 P. M.

KFOM, St. Wilson KFPI, Jim Bannon KFMC, Noon Day Alarms

2 P. M.

KFOM, Guiding Light KFOM, Art Brackett KFOM, Art Gardner

3 P. M.

KFOM, Major Bateson KFCA, Ted Malone

4 P. M.

KFOM, MacGregor House KFMC, Enchanted Valley KFPI, Stelli Dallas KFHE, Poppy Parade

5 P. M.

KFOM, Ma League Ball KFPI, Miss America KFPI, Agnes White

6 P. M.

KFHE, 20th Cent. Revue KFCA, School News

7 P. M.

KFOM, Third Alarm KFOM, Hannah

8 P. M.

KFOM, MacGregor House KFMC, Enchanted Valley KFPI, Stelli Dallas KFHE, Poppy Parade

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KFOM, Ma League Ball KFPI, Miss America KFPI, Agnes White

2 P. M.

KFHE, Listen Ladies

3 P. M.

KFOM, Radio Life

4 P. M.

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1 P. M.

DONS EMPLOY ED BECKER IN NEW ROLE

From out of Santa Ana Jaysee's football camp came the following developments today:

(1) Ed Becker, heavyweight tackle, will be given a trial at running guard, now that some of the other Don tackles have begun to display their true form—Gil Nehrig, "Cy" Leivermann, Virgil Stevens, Marie Stewart and Tom Anderson.

(2) In preparation for their non-conference game with Los

ALUMNI TICKETS
Alumni of Santa Ana Junior college, by purchasing a 25-cent membership in the association, will be entitled to sit in a special section at the Municipal bowl for all home games. The section will be next to the student roosters.

Angeles City college (formerly junior college) here Friday night, the Dons may arrange a scrimmage with a navy squad for tomorrow afternoon.

(3) "Chuck" Stafford, right halfback, probably will miss the Los Angeles game on account of a leg injury, and Rollo Beck will be transferred to this post temporarily.

(4) Don Borden and Ralph Metcalf are showing rapid improvement at quarterback.

(5) Art Heinisch, giant fullback, has rejoined the squad, giving the Dons a 200-pounder who really knows how to back up the line.

SAINTS DRILL WITH TUSTIN

Scrimmages with Tustin Union High school's varsity was to occupy the Saints this afternoon on Clayton field as Coach Bill Foot put his charges through a series of hard workouts for the Long Beach Poly game at the Municipal bowl Friday afternoon.

Yesterday the Saint mentor went over in detail the Woodrow Wilson game with his boys, pointing out mistakes in their 7-0 defeat. He also discussed the Long Beach Poly team which his assistant, Coach Joe Koehler, scouted Friday at Redondo.

Capt. Hamaker is definitely out of Friday's encounter, but is expected to see action in a non-league game next week against Huntington Beach.

SANT SOPHOMORES SLATE SCRIMMAGES

Two scrimmages have been scheduled for Santa Ana High school's sophomore football team for this week, according to Coach Reece H. (Pinky) Greene. This afternoon the "Little Saints" tangle with Orange, while Garden Grove meets them here Thursday. Since the season does not start until Oct. 20, Coach Greene probably will arrange for scrimmages and practice tilts in the meantime. Thus far the sophs only have four games scheduled, and all of these are league encounters.

Motorcycle Star Fails In Record Attempt In Utah

BONNEVILLE, SALT FLATS, Utah. (AP)—Fred Lowe, motorcycle officer of Pasadena, Cal., who has broken two world's stock motorcycle records, planned today to redesign a streamlined machine on which he failed yesterday in an attempt on the land speed mark for two-wheeled vehicles.

Lowe drove his machine at 115.125 miles per hour through a measured mile to break the mark of 111.5 miles per hour for the 45 cubic inch motor displacement class, held by Rollie Free of Indianapolis. He also broke Free's record of 109.65 m. p. h. for 74 cubic inch motors with a mark of 74.747 m. p. h.

He said his streamlined machine, in which he hit 137.4 m. p. h., developed a bad wobble when he passed 135 m. p. h. Heme of Germany holds the record at 177 m. p. h.

YESTERDAY'S STARS

By the Associated Press
Bill Lee and Frank Demaree, Cubs—Lee checked Cardinals with 12 hits, Demaree drove in three runs with three singles as Cubs downed St. Louis, 6 to 3.

Joe Glenn, Yankees—Collected two singles and double and drove home two runs as Yanks shaded Red Sox, 4-3.

WRESTLING

WILMINGTON, Del.—Hank Barber, 218, Cambridge, Mass., defeated Joe Dusek, 212, Omaha, two straight falls.

ATLANTA—Ben Brown, 159, Atlanta, knocked out Eddie (Babe) Risko, 163, Syracuse, N. Y. (9).

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SPORTS

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By PAUL WRIGHT

U. C. L. A. SCOUT PRAISES TEX OLIVER'S ELEVEN

That U. C. L. A.-Oregon game in Eugene Saturday shapes up as a real attraction. When our G. (Tex) Oliver, making his debut as Oregon's head coach, introduced a club that trounced Washington State 10-2 at Pullman, Wash., he surprised Cliff Simpson, U. C. L. A. assistant coach scouting the game for Bill Spaulding.

Simpson returned to Los Angeles with the deepest of respect for Oregon.

"Oliver has done wonders with just about the same bunch of boys we licked, 26-13, last year," Simpson told Spaulding. "The defense is 50 per cent stronger and the offense has been polished up quite a bit. They use a spread formation and a modified Notre Dame offense that had Washington State baffled and they mixed up their plays something fierce. The line is solid from end to end."

From all indications, Scout Simpson was very much impressed by Oregon's victory over Washington State, and the U. C. L. A. scout's observations last Saturday probably have added a few grey hairs to Coach Spaulding's head.

ED BECKER SHOULD GO WELL IN NEW POST

An interesting experiment, one that should add power to their attack, will be conducted by Coaches

Bill Cook and John Ward in Santa Ana Jaysee's line this week.

Ed Becker, the 210-pound tackle from San Diego high, will be shifted to the important running guard post to alternate with Cook's smaller combination of Dale Mickelwaite and Dick Horton. The San Diego giant will be groomed for both positions.

One of the most versatile men in the Don backfield is Rollo Beck, the Laguna man who knows all FOUR positions. . . . Beck's present task will be to substitute for the injured "Chuck" Stafford at right halfback in Santa Ana's game with Los Angeles City college on Friday night.

PLAY IN PRESIDENT'S CUP BECOMING HEATED

Competition in both the men's and women's divisions of the President's Cup tournament at the Santa Ana Country club has reached the semi-finals, and interest is beginning to steam in the annual golf event.

Riley Huber, who trimmed Elmer Gates, will meet Doug May, who eliminated Ralph Culpepper.

A clever lad who covers up like a veteran, Blake gave good account of himself in trouncing a tough and rugged Mexican from L. A., one Cruz Flores. Blake has a left hook which he uses to good advantage.

Tony Bonomo, a hairy-chested scrapper from Los Angeles, won a decision over Gabe Sales, Honolulu, despite the fact that Bonomo looked old enough to have a son as big as his opponent.

SEALS, SACS OPEN FIRE

O'SHANNON IS VICTOR OVER COLLINS HERE

By KENNETH ADAMS

That fighting Irish-Mexican from Los Angeles, Red O'Shannon, won again at the Orange County Athletic club last night. But it wasn't his fighting that won a decision for him over dusky Willie Collins, Whittier, former Golden Gloves champion.

Collins beat himself with his dirty tactics in the ring. He hit O'Shannon more often with his elbows and shoulders than he did with his fists. The negro swarmed all over the game O'Shannon, seldom giving him a chance to use his deadly left hook to the body. O'Shannon got the decision.

Jack Leonard, L. A. negro, was too tough for Jack Leonard, Whittier. Roberts was smacked to the canvas twice in the third round, and dropped the decision to Leonard. Roberts was a fast, willing fighter, but lacked the punch to hurt the negro.

The blind terror from Long Beach, little Wayne Penn, added another scalp to the string he has taken at the local scraphouse. He kayaked the Fay Suvia, L. A. Mexican, in the early part of the second frame.

Charlie Stone, Fullerton jayseed, lost a questionable decision to Walt Fuller, Los Angeles negro. The boys really slugged each other in the second round, but most of the rest of the fight was spent in wrestling and lunging.

Best bout of the evening was staged by cagey Frankie Gardea, L. A., and Jim Mahoney, Long Beach Irishman. It was a good match, with both boys laying on leather hard and often. Mahoney was hurt in the final round, and lost the decision to Gardea.

Lope Placentia, game Santa Ana boy, was outclassed by Jack Williams, L. A. negro. Lope's face was a gory mess when the bell ended the fourth round.

Most promising of the local fight crop seems to be little Bobby, from Santa Ana jayseed. A clever lad who covers up like a veteran, Blake gave good account of himself in trouncing a tough and rugged Mexican from L. A., one Cruz Flores. Blake has a left hook which he uses to good advantage.

Tony Bonomo, a hairy-chested scrapper from Los Angeles, won a decision over Gabe Sales, Honolulu, despite the fact that Bonomo looked old enough to have a son as big as his opponent.

FIVE CHANGES MADE IN TROJANS' LINEUP

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—Five changes in Troy's first string were evidence today that head man Howdy Jones is hunting a better grid combination for Southern California than the one that lost to Alabama last Saturday.

Harry Smith, boosted as all-American guard material on the basis of his showing last season, was dropped to the third team, supplanted by Floyd Phillips. With Granny Lansell's injured leg al-

Pacific Coast War Camps



Stanford Hopes to Shatter Santa Clara Grid 'Jinx'

PALO ALTO. (AP)—Although admittedly weak at the guard spots, the Stanford Cardinals are being given at least an even chance to break the Santa Clara jinx when the two teams clash here Saturday in their season opener.

Coach Tiny Thorhill announced the week would be spent trying to bolster the line. The Broncos have beaten Stanford in their last two meetings.

ALLISON PROMOTES TWO TO CALIFORNIA VARSITY

BERKELEY. (AP)—When the Golden Bears of California trek northward to Pullman, Wash., for their football game with the Washington State Cougars Saturday, they'll be taking a couple of new first stringers with them.

Morley Mathewson of Long Beach, end, and David Queen of Bellflower, Calif., center, so impressed Coach Stub Allison with their work in the Bears' last quarter attack on the Gaels of St. Mary's last Saturday, that he announced today he had made them varsity regulars. The Bears scored two touchdowns in the last minutes of play to beat the Gaels, 12 to 7.

The winning and losing streaks of the rivals don't prove much, either. Since Aug. 9, when the Bears held a 6½-game lead, Pittsburgh has won only half its 46 games, and Chicago has won 30 out of 47. They've both been going great guns more recently, however, the Pirates taking eight of their last 10, and Chicago grabbing 17 out of 20.

In the only other game yesterday, the New York Yankees began tuning up for the World Series by conquering the second-place Boston Red Sox, 4-3, on Steve Sundra's good pitching and a three-run rally in the sixth inning. It was only their second victory in 10 games.

FOREIGN COURT STARS UPSET

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—Japanese and Belgian hopes in the Pacific Southwest tennis championships were staggered today by upsets in the first round of the men's singles.

Belgium's champion, Robert Mouvet, lost to Jess Millman, former University of Southern California player, 6-0, 6-2, while Fujimura, Nakanishi, Japanese Davis cup representative, was being trimmed by unseeded Ronald Lubin of Beverly Hills, 6-3, 7-5.

Charles Hare of England had a struggle to down 17-year-old Ted Schroeder of Glendale in three sets, 6-8, 7-5, 6-3.

Don Budde, world net king, is due to arrive today from the East for the tourney.

Marathon Golfer Becoming Weary In 600-Hole Play

CHICAGO. (AP)—J. Smith Ferrell, Chicago marathon golfer, climbed weakly out of bed this morning and headed for Milwaukee and another round of golf.

He arrived in his special plane last night after finishing the first half of his transcontinental golf tour at St. Louis. After 72 holes in Milwaukee the young LaSalle street broker will be back today for a similar stunt at Olympia fields.

Ferrell's goal is 600 holes of golf in four days and in eight cities. He finished his round at St. Louis with the aid of flood lighted trucks, posting an 87 for the last 18 holes to boost his total to 332 strokes.

Tomorrow he will play in Philadelphia and New York—if he maintains his schedule.

Heavy Scrimmage

LOS ANGELES. (AP)—Coach Tom Lieb ordered a heavy scrimmage session for the Loyola Lions today as they prepared for an invasion by the College of Pacific football team Friday night.

Five Years Ago—Tommy Lougan won 15-round decision from heavyweight Jack Sharkey.

CUBS-PIRATE SERIES HARD TO FIGURE

CHICAGO. (AP)—The Chicago Cubs paid plenty for Dizzy Dean and expected plenty of victories in return, but Manager Gabby Hartnett was willing to settle for one today—the series opener against Pittsburgh's National league leaders.

Dean and his famous sore arm proved a gamble for the Cubs from the start. Today he was Hartnett's finesse to a championship.

If he wins, the Cubs would be a half game behind the pace-setters, and Hartnett would have his highest trumps—Clay Bryant and Bill Lee—to play against the Bucs tomorrow and Thursday.

If he loses, the Cubs still would retain an outside chance. It was merely another gamble for Hartnett, who has called enough turns to bring the Cubs 17 of their last 20 games—seven of them in a row.

By HUGH S. FULLERTON, JR.
Associated Press Sports Writer

When you go back into the records, it becomes harder than ever to figure out what may happen in this Pirates-Cubs "pennant" series, which is bound to make all other baseball take a back seat until it's over.

In the first place, neither has been able to gain a decisive edge in 18 previous encounters this season. The Pirates have a 10-9 lead so far, and appear in a bit better shape, especially where pitching is concerned, for a tough series.

On the other hand, the records don't prove it will help Pie Traynor much to be able to shoot Jim Tobin, Bob Klinger and Russ Bauer, the Cubs in order. They're his aces, but in 10 starts against Chicago they have won only three games among them and lost five. Only "Fireman" Mac Brown has been consistently successful, being credited with three victories in five relief appearances against the Cubs.

Gabby Hartnett, after tossing his No. 1 moundsman, Bill Lee, against the St. Louis Cards yesterday to gain a 6-3 victory that put the Cubs only a game and a half behind, decided to take a chance with Dizzy Dean for today's opener. Old Diz has faced the Bucs twice, winning one game with a seven-hit job and being knocked out to lose the other. Clay Bryant, with two wins and one loss, and Lee, with four straight triumphs against Pittsburgh are due to follow. But they'll be going in there with only two days of rest.

Lee apparently didn't have to work any too hard to beat the Cards. He kept a dozen hits well scattered, and never was behind. It was his 21st win. Stan Hack and Frank Demaree backed him up with three hits each, and Demaree drove Hack in three times.

The winning and losing streaks of the rivals don't prove much, either. Since Aug. 9, when the Bucs held a 6½-game lead, Pittsburgh has won only half its 46 games, and Chicago has won 30 out of 47. They've both been going great guns more recently, however, the Pirates taking eight of their last 10, and Chicago grabbing 17 out of 20.

According to present plans, Seabiscuit will remain in Maryland through the Pimlico meeting and then will be shipped to California for another crack at the Santa Anita handicap, in which he has been nosed out twice. Success in this campaign will enable the Biscuit to surpass Sun Beau's world money-winning record of \$376,744. He has about \$65,000 to make up.

ROMERO TRIUMPHS
SAN FRANCISCO. (AP)—Tomboy Romero, Sacramento 129-pounder, dropped Ray Morales, 130, San Francisco, three times in the first round of a six-round boxing match last night before the referee stopped the fight and awarded it to Romero.



NEW YORK. (AP)—This week tells the story in the National league . . . Cub against Pirates in a three-game series starting today . . . Pirates still remain the favorites, although thousands are pulling for the Cubs . . . You can't lose sight of the fact that the Bucs have been on top of a hectic race since July 12 and that's a real test in any man's league . . . Besides that, they have one of the best balanced clubs in either major league . . . On the other hand the Cubs are coming along under the inspiring leadership of old Gabby Hartnett and they have two red hot pitchers right in Bill Lee and Clay Bryant . . . Anything can happen, brothers. • • •

Six South Bend, Ind., High school players were members of this year's western all-stars

THE MOUNTAIN BOYS

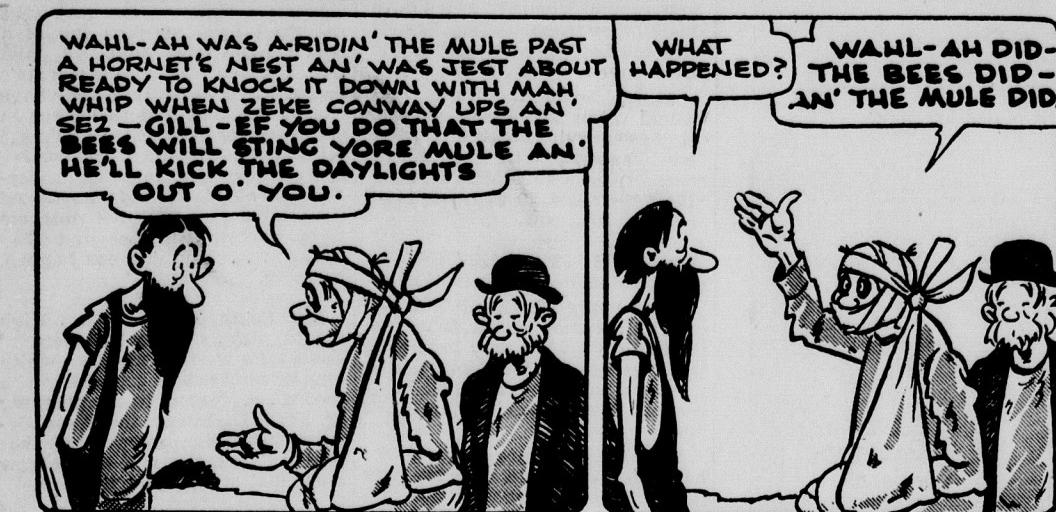


By PAUL WEBB

MOON MULLINS

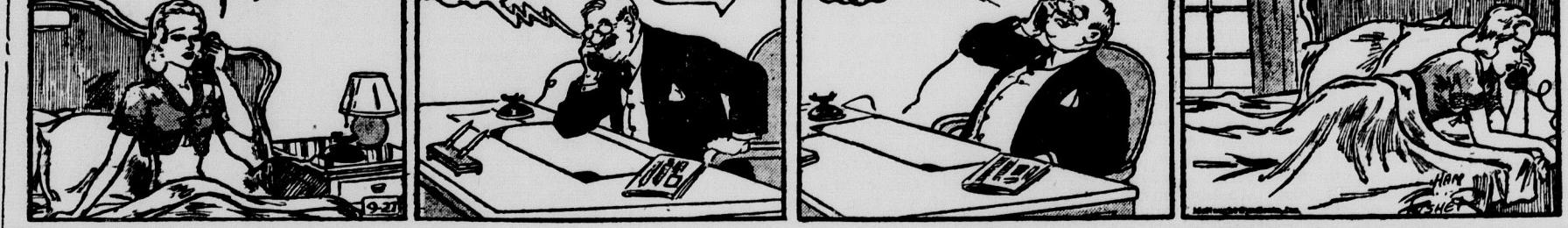


By WILLARD



STRANGE AS IT SEEMS

By JOHN HIX



By HAM FISHER



By COULTON WAUGH



By DON FLOWERS



By R. B. FULLER

NAVY'S BIG GUNS . . . The almost unbelievable power in the 16-inch guns of our first-line battleships, recently computed at the Naval Proving Ground at Dahlgren, Va., is difficult for the individual to realize unless translated into familiar terms. Guns are properly heat ma-

chines, capable of doing work measurable in terms of horsepower, similar to an automobile engine. But in the case of guns, a far greater amount of energy is concentrated in a small space.

During the period—three or four thousandths of a second—a rifle bullet travels the length of

the barrel, energy in excess of 1000 horsepower is developed.

And, strange as it seems, when one of the 16-inch guns is fired, a horsepower of 10,000,000 is developed—greater than the combined output of the power plants propelling the battle fleets of the United States navy!

John Hix

9-27-38 McNaught Syndicate, Inc.

THE GAY THIRTIES

By HANK BARROW



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By BERT CHRISTMAN



By EDWINA

PHONE Your Want Ad 3600

Things You No Longer Need Can Be Sold—Advertise on This Page

THE SANTA ANA JOURNAL
117 East Fifth Street
PHONE 3600

TRANSMISSION RATES Per Line
One insertion 18¢
Three insertions 36¢
Six insertions 54¢
Per month \$1.00
Minimum charge 36¢

COMMERCIAL RATE
Commercial rate card will be furnished upon request.

TELEPHONE YOUR
CLASSIFIED AD TO
PHONE 3600

I will not be responsible for any debts other than my own.
EDWARD C. SCHULTZ.

NOTICE TO FINDER
The People's Code of California provides that one who finds lost articles under circumstances which give him means of inquiry as to the true owner and who appropriates such property to his own use, shall first make reasonable effort to find the owner or guilty of larceny.

LOST OR STRAYED—Irish terrier; brown tan and white; license No. 188. Reward. Ph. 335-R. 1124 N. Bristol St. Santa Ana.

A wide range of buyers will answer your for sale ad of furniture and fixtures when advertised in The Journal. Call Ph. today. Phone Peggy Wells. Phone 3600.

STAMPS FOR COLLECTORS
SANTA ANA STAMP CO.
118 N. Broadway, Santa Ana, Cal.

Travel Offers 4

LOWEST BUS RATES ANYWHERE
Example: Portland, \$13.75
World Travel, 303 N. Main, Phone 2818

Moving 5
And Storage

WRIGHT
TRANSFER & STORAGE CO.
801 Spurgeon St. Ph. 156-W

Situation 14
Wanted Male

LET GEORGE DO IT. Handyman, 25¢ per hour. 911 WEST FIRST.

O. K. lawn and garden service (renovating) Phone 3132-R; evenings.

WANTED—Concrete work. Ph. 6079-J.

Help Wanted 15
Female

WANTED room, board and small wage while attending school. Ph. Newport 591.

Help Wanted 17
Male & Female

NEWSPAPER solicitors, full or part

Money to Loan 19

FEEL FREE AGAIN

Dent discourages—needlessly. Change those heckling small debts for one easily repaid obligation—through us! Come in and arrange a Personal Loan here. We offer you a short-term loan featuring a long-time-to-your-convenience repayment privilege. End discouraging debts. Come in today, and feel like your old, free self, again. Phone 760.

COMMUNITY FINANCE CO.
117 W. FIFTH STREET

AUTO LOANS

Lowest rates—easy monthly payments

—Immediate service

Mortgages and Trust Deeds purchased or will accept them as security for loan

Federal Finance Co., Inc.

429 N. Sycamore, Santa Ana, Calif.

\$100 TO \$20,000. 3 years, 5%, 6%, 7%.

CLEVEL SEDIRIS, 1024 E. Fourth.

Interstat. Finance Co.

Auto and Furniture Loans

397 N. Main—Ph. 2347

\$600 to loan, 6%. Crawford, Ph. 161.

Insurance 19-A

LET HOLMES protect your homes. E. D. Holmes, at 429 N. Sycamore. Phone 818.

Real Estate 21

Homes for Sale

3-BEDROOM stucco, 8 years old, 1½ bath, very large home, Broadway Park district, 2-car garage, fireplace, furnace; owner leaving city, all info available.

HAWKS-BROWN, Realtors

107 W. 3rd FOR RESULTS Ph. 5030

2-BDRM. STUCCO, hwd, flrs, breakfast nook, service porch; \$1750 down payment \$150, bal. \$20 per month. Owner, 1515 South Main.

OWNER leaving city. Sac. 3-bedrm. North Park Dist.; \$5500, terms. Casper, 302 N. Broadway. Ph. 533.

THE ADVENTURES OF PATSY

WHILE THE TROPICAL STORM LASHES THE SMALL ISLAND, A GROUP OF "ISLAND WAIF" PLAYERS AND TECHNICIANS HUDDLES INSIDE ONE OF THE STORAGE BUILDINGS....

GOOD LORD! LISTEN TO THAT WIND HOWL! EVERYONE UNDER COVER, HAL? HOW ABOUT THE NATIVE EXTRAS?

THE CHEF SAID NOT TO WORRY, HIS PEOPLE HAVE WEATHERED THESE STORMS BEFORE!

GEE, SCOTTY.. HOW LONG WILL THE STORM LAST?

NO TELLING, PATSY.. THE NATIVES SAY A KONA WIND OFTEN BLOWS FOR WEEKS! IT'LL COST US PLenty IF IT DOES, MAY HAVE TO RE-BUILD THE ENTIRE VILLAGE!

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A THOUGHT FOR TODAY

A drop of ink may make a million think.
—Byron.

Vol. 4, No. 128

EDITORIAL PAGE

September 27, 1938

FLOWERS FOR THE LIVING
To the Elks' double quartet—RUTH ARM-
STRONG, director; CHARLES BRESSLER,
manager—for winning glee club contest.

Santa Ana Journal

F. W. McKECHNIE, JR., EDITOR
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Subscription rates: By mail, payable in advance, \$7.00 per year, \$3.50 for six months, \$1.75 for three months or 50¢ a month. By carrier, 50¢ a month or \$1.00 in advance; same rate as mail. From newsboys and news stands, 3¢ a copy. Entered as second-class matter, May 1, 1938, at the post office of Santa Ana, Calif., under the Act of March 3, 1879.

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Is Hitler Backing Down?

With history-making drama reaching a climax, Spanish, Japanese and Chinese wars had better take a vacation. Just the threat of conflict between the democracies and the dictators of Europe is sufficient to confine real wars in China and Spain to 10-point newspaper heads.

Hitler has lost none of his arm-waving bluster, and can yell as loudly as usual judging from radio and newspaper reports yesterday. However it would seem to an observer that Hitler might be "saving face" by his thundering speeches, yet backing down slightly as he observes the combined might of Britain France and Russia.

In yesterday's talk, note that Hitler points out that he wants nothing from France, and that Germany and France can be peaceful neighbors.

He has no quarrel with Britain, except for the comparatively minor matter of a naval treaty. Hitler never seemed to take a treaty seriously anyway, so that's not a serious matter.

He has no quarrel with the Czechs; in fact, he doesn't want to rule over one single Czech. President Benes is a liar, in Hitler's opinion, but that's hardly grounds for a war. Hitler insists he "speaks only for the Germans."

Germany doesn't hate any nation, the Fuehrer asserts, desires peace, but he must have Sudetenland, but that's been promised him. The hitch in the deal merely involves details.

It looks as if Hitler is going to avoid war (and the disastrous consequences of tackling Britain, France and Russia) and then claim that peace was due to his own patience, diplomacy and sacrifices.

The super-showman sees the opportunity to sidestep disaster and make himself a world hero.

Anyhow, we'll have to admit that Woodrow Wilson's principles of self-determination of peoples sounded grand at the time.

What's One Gasp?

When Miss Carole Lombard, a most pleasing actress, turned orator for a moment and said that she felt lucky to be able to keep \$20,000 of her \$460,000 year's salary for herself after Uncle Sam's tax collectors and her agents had taken their share, great gasps of astonishment swept from what used to be the land of the Montezumas to the rock-bound coasts of Maine.

Some time after the first wave of astonishment receded the United States treasury let its tax experts say: "Miss Lombard's statement that she was glad to pay her income tax is, of course, commendable, but Uncle Sam's income tax laws are not nearly so drastic as the interview claims. On the basis of figures given out by her publicity agent, her total tax, both state and federal would be \$260,379, leaving Miss Lombard for her own use nearly \$200,000 instead of \$20,000, as reported."

Well, that's only the difference of one cipher, and what's a cipher between friends? Two hundred sixty thousand three hundred seventy-nine dollars is still a gosh-awful gouge out of \$460,000, and agents' commissions and other living expenses are high in Hollywood.

Miss Lombard, as we said, is a pleasing actress. We're not worried about that gasp of amazement we contributed to a false impression.

Britain's debt is 40 billions. No wonder she doesn't want war.

What Flavor, Please?

One of the great unsolved problems of all time, now under new consideration by the postal and agriculture departments of the nation, is what's the best and most attractive stickum for postage stamps.

For, after 150 years of national life, and stamps enough to stretch from here to the moon and back any number of times, it is still admitted that American postage stamps must have stickum, and that the American letter sender shall lick 'em.

The agriculture department has done a lot of experimenting on the problem lately, and has come forward with a positive declaration that the sweet potato produces an especially high-grade stickum, and that it tastes better than the cassava dextrin now in use.

Before the matter is unchangeably settled we'd like to cast a vote for our favorite flavor, which is banana split. And if we can't have that, we'll take vanilla.

More and more do we admire the Atlantic Ocean as a good thing favorably located.

Hitler, God and Il Duce

Having listened to the recent international broad casts—Hitler's and Mussolini's—we hand the palm to Hitler as the one possessed of the largest lungs and the lustiest larynx. He can sound madder. And that seems the main idea: to out-shout, out-snort and out-snarl the rest of the world.

As a rabble-rouser Mussolini in the present crisis is a poor second. But in all fairness, two things must be said in his behalf. First, his newly discovered role as a rumble-seat fellow-traveler with the dictator of the north naturally has shrunk his chest and reduced his brow. He no doubt is beginning to realize that there can't be two number ones.

Fair Enough
By Westbrook Pegler

EVERYDAY MOVIES

By Denys Wortman



DOLLY AND DOLORES
"If I buy it, that will be the third time I've dug into the money for my permanent."

Science News

GREAT SERPENT MOUND

Americans are discovering one of the wonders of ancient America—the Great Serpent Mound in southern Ohio.

The enmity of Mussolini and Hitler for this country and its people has been expressed repeatedly. Mussolini's papers constantly call us a nation of gangsters, and as Mr. Cianfarra, of the New York Times, recently wrote from Rome, a decent word has not been written of this country in the Italian press in more than two years. This is the policy of the Italian government.

Sad State Of Affairs

Hitler expressed his intentions when one of his staff newspapers threatened that the Reich would take an interest in American affairs which would not be pleasant. This intervention in American affairs is to be seen in the activities of the Nazi Bund, our equivalent of the Henlein conspiracy in Czechoslovakia.

Dies has paid too little attention to the fascists and the Nazis. And,

although he has done good work

for the Communists, as their angry

protests show even that job is in

complete. It is a sad state of af-

fairs—but even in this free coun-

try this committee of congress will

find it hard to protect from ven-

geance American citizens giving

testimony against Italian and Ger-

man agents. The Fascist and Nazi

foreign press maintains close rela-

tions with the consulates of these

surly capitals, and the obvious

power of the press to intimidate

advertisers and others of the for-

ign colonies should not be ignored.

Twenty-Five Years Ago

SEPT. 27, 1913

The annual meeting of the stockholders of Tustin Hills Citrus association will be held at the association packing house near Tustin, Monday, Oct. 13, to elect new directors of the ensuing year.

Last evening about 300 people from Santa Ana went to Anaheim to show their interest in the great cause of temperance that is now holding that town before the public.

The Christian Endeavor society of the First Presbyterian church held their semi-annual business meeting and supper at the church last evening. Before the members had all arrived the others spent the time in singing and playing.

Miss Ruth Deardorff and Miss Irene Balcom of Fullerton have definitely set a date for their re-
cital. It will be given on Oct. 1 in the Temple theater.

Old Sundial

ANN HARBOR, Mich.—(By Science Service)—One of the world's oldest sundials, unearthed in China and dating from the Han dynasty, about the third century B. C., impressed astronomers here with its accuracy and precision of construction when Dr. Peter M. Millman of David Dunlap Observatory, Richmond Hill, Ont., analyzed it in a report to the American Astronomical Society.

Divided into 68 equal segments each 1-1000 of a complete circle, there is a circle inscribed with an accuracy of one part in 2500. The Chinese were known to divide the day into 100 parts in that period.

Other lines on the stone were used to determine the solstices. The dial was evidently placed in the plane of the equator and Dr. Millman considers it probably that it was a standard type made for use over a fairly wide range of latitudes.

The dial was brought from China by the Rt. Rev. W. C. White, and it is now in the University of Toronto's Royal Ontario Museum of Archaeology. It is the only one of its kind known in any collection at the present time.

FAKED AGE

Many a false clue in crime has been hinged on the "papers" having been faked and given a look of authentic age.

Many a questionable first edition book has turned out to be a forgery, on paper of recent make.

And yet, paper experts have received far less attention than ink experts. Somehow, it was hard to be sure and definite about the age of a scrap of paper.

But that situation is changing. New ways of analyzing paper have been found. Obscure facts in paper history have been ferreted out. And these two developments are what the expert needed.

A British paper expert, Dr. Julius Grant, believes that this line of research will become increasingly valuable.

It is possible now, he reports to the British journal Nature, to analyze raw material in a piece of paper and to tell whether the wood—if it is pulp paper—was prepared by a chemical or mechanical process. And if the investigator knows his paper history, he can say that the materials and process indicate that the paper was made after a given date.

Dr. Grant tells some paper facts that prove useful. For example, until about 1800 a paper was made of rags, mainly linen or cotton. In the eighteen fifties a rag shortage was so acute that straw was cut in paper. Esparto grass was first processed in 1861; wood some twenty years later.

Benes' Background

The man who held this power is the son of a poor peasant family, the youngest of 10 children. Born 54 years ago, he worked his way through school and first attained national fame as a soccer player at the University of Prague.

It was at the university that he met the man who was to be his greatest inspiration, and whom he was to follow throughout life, at last succeeding as the president of Czechoslovakia.

Benes studied philosophy under Professor Masaryk later at the University of Prague, later came back as a colleague of Masaryk to teach as a professor of sociology. It was from Masaryk that Benes first imbibed ideas on Czech independence from Austria-Hungary, and when the World War came these two formed a secret national society to foster an independent state.

Their activities attracted suspicion, and they were forced to flee to Switzerland, where they continued even more effectively to work for restoration of ancient Bohemia.

Both were under sentence of death if they fell into Austrian or German hands. But they continued their operations in London, Paris, and Petrograd, Benes acting as secretary for his teacher, Professor Masaryk, and becoming an expert in manufacturing the fake passports on which they traveled.

It was in Washington, however, that the Czechoslovakia republic

finally was born. Masaryk came here with Benes in 1917, received encouragement from Woodrow Wilson, and then after a series of conferences with Czech and Slovak immigrants in Pittsburgh, Chicago and other cities, finally issued a proclamation of independence on behalf of the new republic.

This was the beginning of the country acknowledged to be the most worthwhile experiment in democracy spawned by the World War—the country which Hitler now seeks to swallow.

Champion Of Peace

As foreign minister of Czechoslovakia, Benes came to play a powerful and enlightened part in the councils of Europe. He was one of the leaders of the League of Nations, was hailed as the consistent champion of the little nation against the bigger.

Benes is a serious-minded little man. He does not smoke or drink. He is more studious than social minded. He is an absolute realist, never has under-estimated the key position which his country has occupied in Europe's future. Not long ago he told a newspaper interviewer:

"The destiny of Europe will be decided here. This country is a natural and necessary point for European equilibrium. If this position is given up, all of central Europe is gone."

WHY THE EXCITEMENT?

For days now I have kept my usually leaky mouth shut—but I see no further reason to be quiet excepting that I am not of Irish descent.

I have read, and have pondered—and I still ponder—and my intelligence does not convey any excuse whatever for the hoopla over the Corrigan flight.

It seems to me it was distinctly minus on all counts, excepting that Corrigan probably was of Irish ancestry and his Irish relatives and friends are demonstrative. I should say that the Corrigan flight is an example of a deplorable nationalistic waste of the time of our country.

It is a dishonor to the pioneers who have flown across the Atlantic to give Corrigan anything more than a day or two's passing attention and opprobrium.

The man who held this power is the son of a poor peasant family, the youngest of 10 children. Born 54 years ago, he worked his way through school and first attained national fame as a soccer player at the University of Prague.

It was at the university that he met the man who was to be his greatest inspiration, and whom he was to follow throughout life, at last succeeding as the president of Czechoslovakia.

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The Mailbag

Public opinion, or what somebody in office imagines to be public opinion, is our ruler. If public opinion is active, the politicians and people sit up and take notice. Then a little talking and thinking on public matters. Honest, intelligent fair discussion of our problems is immensely useful. So that is a fine way to buy my way into the formation of public opinion. The Journal invites letters to The Mailbag. Please limit your correspondence to 100 words. The editor reserves the right to shorten all letters in excess of that length.

BLACKMAILERS REPEAT"

To the Editor: I am deeply afraid that England and France will find out that you can't buy off a blackmailer. He may profess to be satisfied but when he is tempted again he will repeat—and why not? It may be that sacrificing the Czechs will not have bought security for the large democracies.

The idea of self-determination of peoples has no realistic application in this case—it is just a selling point for the Nazis—and guess how self-determinable the Sudetenland will actually be. The land they occupy has never been within a German state included in the present third reich. The creation of Czechoslovakia did not involve new boundaries of the west. The republic's nucleus was the provinces of Bohemia and Moravia exactly as they had been members of the Austrian empire for centuries. It is literally true that these Germans on the south slope of the Sudeten mountains have been under the same government as the Czechs for longer than it is necessary to look back.

It may be true that the Czech ruling class neglected to bring them into full citizenship, and thus left them open to racial hysteria. I regret it, but it is too late now. Most Americans will see little more than a redistricting, but with the Nazi army on their side of the mountains the Czechs no longer have a frontier. Also the state loses the industries which are so important in that area. They may lose coal mines of Silesia to Poland. And if it is all ineffective?

Rule 1. Do a "rounded" selling job. Don't be content to handle some parts of your work unusually well